

CJ 43  
.P52  
1891  
Copy 1

AN INDEX  
OF THE  
Coins *and* Medals  
OF  
THE CABINET  
OF THE  
MINT OF THE UNITED STATES  
AT PHILADELPHIA.



AN INDEX  
TO THE  
COINS AND MEDALS  
OF  
THE CABINET  
OF THE  
MINT OF THE UNITED STATES  
AT PHILADELPHIA.

*U. S. mint*  
11

O. C. BOSBYSELL, SUPERINTENDENT.

---

Prepared by R. A. McClure, Curator.

---

PHILADELPHIA :  
AVIL PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPH COMPANY,  
3941-3-5 Market Street.  
1891.

## PREFACE.

CJ43  
P52  
1891

THE CABINET was organized in 1838 and first recognized in an appropriation made by Congress, March 3, 1839. This appropriation was "for specimens of ores and coins to be reserved at the Mint," and has been continued through subsequent years to the present time. At first United States coins were preserved from year to year by Mr. Adam Eckfeldt, together with some foreign coins which were received as deposits and withheld from the melting pot.

In 1860 a descriptive catalogue, entitled "Coins of All Nations," was published under the auspices of the Director of the Mint, Hon. James Ross Snowden, and prepared by Mr. George Bull, who was in charge of the Cabinet. He received valuable advice and assistance from Mr. William E. Dubois, who was at that time Assistant Assayer and Curator of the Cabinet. It was and is a very valuable work, but so costly that very few were sold to the many thousand visitors. Many coins and medals have been added since 1860, and in their selection and purchase their historical interest has been considered of most importance. The coins of all countries, ancient and modern, are arranged chronologically, and numbered in their respective cases. By the assistance of this publication, which gives the numbers that include the different countries, biographical and geographical indexes, the value of foreign coins, and other matters relating to coins, it is thought the interest of the visitor will be much increased. Coins and medals are historically of great value as the indices of progress in science and art.

Gibb  
G. Hunt  
(2)  
ap 19/10

# COINS AND MEDALS.

## GREEK REPUBLICS.

No.

### *Case I.*

- I-141. Coins of the Greek Republics. B. C. 700-300. Representing the coinage of eighty-five different cities and colonies. The highest point of excellence in the art of engraving or die sinking, either in ancient or modern times, was about the time of the fourth century before Christ. The coins generally reflect the art of the period and the places from which they were issued. It was considered sacrilege for any human head to be on a coin, and the main object of the coin-type or obverse, was to place before the people an ideal representation of the divinity most honored in the district in which the coin was destined to circulate. The head of Alexander the Great was the first to appear on a coin, as son of Zeus Ammon, and, as one after another of his generals assumed the title of King, each in turn was emboldened to place his own portrait on his money.

## GREEK MONARCHIES.

### *Case II.*

- 142-170. MACEDON.  
142. A small silver coin of one of the early kings. About B. C. 500.  
143. Amyntus. B. C. 398.  
144-148. Philip II. B. C. 359-336.  
149-154. Alexander III. the Great. B. C. 336-323.  
155-6. Philip III. B. C. 323-316.  
157. Cassander. B. C. 316-297.  
158. Philip IV. B. C. 297-296.  
159-161. Alexander IV. B. C. 323-316.  
162-167. Antigonus I. B. C. 306-301.  
168. Philip V. B. C. 220-179.  
169-170. Perseus. B. C. 178-168.

### PERSIA.

- 171-3. Phraates I. B. C. 181-174.  
174-7. Mithridates I. B. C. 174-136.

No.

- 178-182. Phraates II. B. C. 136-127.  
183-6. Phraates III. 69-60.  
187. Gotarzes. A. D. 44-50.  
188-197. Silver coins of the Sassanian kings. A. D. 223-637.

### EGYPT.

- 198-200. Ptolemy II. B. C. 285-247.  
205. Cleopatra, wife of Ptolemy VIII.  
206-7. Ptolemy VIII. B. C. 170-117.  
208. Ptolemy XI. B. C. 59-50.

### SYRIA.

209. Antiochus I. B. C. 293-281.  
210. Seleuces III. B. C. 226-223.  
211. Antiochus III. B. C. 222-187.  
212. Antiochus V. B. C. 164-162.  
213-16. Demetrius I. B. C. 162-150.  
217. Alexander Balas. B. C. 152-144.  
218. Demetrius II. B. C. 146-138.  
219. Antiochus VI. B. C. 145-142.  
220-222. Antiochus VII. B. C. 138-129.  
223. Antiochus VIII. B. C. 121-96.  
224. Seleuces VI. B. C. 96-95.  
225. Antiochus XI. B. C. 92.  
226-7. Philippus. B. C. 92-83.

### THRACE.

- 230-4. Lysimachus. B. C. 324-282.  
235-6. Alexander II., of EPIRUS.  
237. Abgarus I., of EDESSA. A. D. 153-188.  
238. Agathocles, of SICILY. B. C. 317-289.  
239. Philistis, Queen of Agathocles.  
240. Hiero II. B. C. 269-215.  
241. Phintias.  
242. Juba I., of NUMIDIA.  
243. Cotys II., of BOSPHORUS.  
244. Prusias I. B. C. 180-149.  
245-6. Prusias II. B. C. 180-149.  
247-8. Ariarathes VII., of CAPPADOCIA.  
249. Ariobarzanes III. B. C. 220-166.  
250. Herod Agrippa II., JUDEA. A. D. 48.  
251-267. Coins of BACTRIA. B. C. 110 to A. D. 50.



- No.  
268-71. Kadphises. A. D. 100.  
272-6. Kanerkes. About A. D. 300.  
277-8. Rajpoot princes. A. D. 1200.  
279-82. Hindoo coins of the Middle Ages.

## ROME.

### *Case I.*

#### ERA OF THE REPUBLIC.

All the coins of this era, except the earliest bronze and silver (which last are known as ROMA), are arranged under family names, of which about 126 are in this collection. They are alphabetically arranged.

## ROMAN EMPIRE.

### *Case II.*

- 499-660. Julius Cæsar to Trajan. B. C.  
49 to A. D. 117.

### *Case III.*

- 661-804. Hadrian to Elagabalus. A. D.  
117-222.

### *Case IV.*

- 805-948. Severus Alexander to Claudius Gothicus. A. D. 222-270.

### *Case V.*

- 949-1086. Aurelian to the end of Western Empire. A. D. 270-475.

### *Case VI.*

- 1087-1178. BYZANTINE EMPIRE.

The principal Roman coin was the denarius; weight about 60 grains, value near 16 cents. The denarius gradually decreased in weight and fineness, until about the time of Elagabalus it was worth not more than 6 cents. From the denarius we ascertain the value of the inferior coins. It was worth 10 asses and afterwards 16 asses, and equal to 4 sesteritia and 2 quinari. The denarius is supposed to be the origin of the British penny.

The aureus, or gold coin, was double the weight of the denarius, and under the first emperors was worth about \$5; it also decreased in value. In the time of the sons of Constantine it was worth about \$3, and continued at that for eight or nine centuries. The gold solidus of the Byzantine Empire was the currency of all Europe in the Middle Ages, and is often met with in histories of those times.

## FRANCE.

### *Case IX.*

- No.  
1179-1382. The Coins of France from Louis I. (the Meek), A. D. 814-840, to the present time.  
1248-1257. Constitutional coinage, having been issued under the Constitution, which was extorted from Louis XVI. by the revolutionists in 1791.  
1254-1256. One and two sou pieces. They were at this time engaged in the demolition of churches, and the bells thus obtained were converted into money.  
1258-1276. Coins of the first Republic.  
1277-1282. Coins with Napoleon as Emperor on the obverse and "REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE" on the reverse.  
1321-1332. Coins of the second Republic.  
1332-3. Head of Napoleon III. on the obverse and "REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE" on the reverse.  
1372—. The third Republic.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

### *Case XX.*

- 1383-1418. Coins of the old German Empire. A. D. 1152-1800.  
1419-85. AUSTRIA. A. D. 1613—.   
1486-1525. HUNGARY. A. D. 1046-1875.  
1526-7. RAGUSA.  
1528-1650. SPAIN. A. D. 1291—.   
1651-1712. PORTUGAL. A. D. 1557—.   
1713-1722. AFRICAN COLONIES.

## SCOTLAND.

### *Case X.*

- 1723-1744. Coins of Scotland before the annexation.  
1723. Alexander I. A. D. 1107-24.  
1724. David I. A. D. 1124-53.  
1725-6. William. A. D. 1165-1214.  
1727. Alexander III. A. D. 1249-92.  
1728. John Baliol. A. D. 1292-7.  
1729-32. David II. A. D. 1329-31 and 1342-70.  
1733. James III. A. D. 1460-88.  
1734. James IV. A. D. 1488-1513.  
1735-6. James V. A. D. 1513-42.  
1737-8. Mary.  
1739. Mary and Francis.  
1740. Mary and Henry Darnley.  
1741-2. James VI.  
1743-4. Charles I. These two pieces were struck to pay the Earl of Stirling for his lands in America, which were ceded to France by Charles I.

## No. GREAT BRITAIN.

- 1745-6. Two small coins about as old as the commencement of the Christian era.
- 1747-8. Two brass coins of Allectus, the Roman usurper.
1749. Ethelbert I. (King of Kent). A. D. 560-616.
1750. Burgred (King of Mercia). A. D. 852-874.
1751. Edred. A. D. 946-955.
1752. Edgar. A. D. 958-975.
1753. Canute. A. D. 1017-36.
1754. Edward the Confessor. A. D. 1042-66.
- 1755-6. William the Conqueror. A. D. 1066-88.
- 1757-8. Henry I. A. D. 1100-35.
- 1759-61. Henry II. A. D. 1154-89.
- 1762-3. John, as Lord of Ireland. A. D. 1179-99.
- 1764-5. John, after his accession. A. D. 1199-1216.
- 1766-7. Henry III. A. D. 1216-72.
- 1768-70. Edward I. A. D. 1272-1307.
1771. Edward II. A. D. 1307-27.
- 1772-5. Edward III. A. D. 1327-77.
1776. Henry IV. A. D. 1399-1413.
- 1777-8. Henry V. A. D. 1413-22.
- 1779-80. Henry VI. A. D. 1422-61.
- 1780-2. Edward IV. A. D. 1461-83.
- 1783-5. Henry VII. A. D. 1485-1509.
- 1786-8. Henry VIII. A. D. 1509-47.
- 1789-90. Edward VI. A. D. 1547-53.
- 1791-4. Mary. A. D. 1553-8.
1795. Philip and Mary.
1796. Philip.
- 1797-1802. Elizabeth. A. D. 1558-1603.
- 1803-10. James I. A. D. 1603-25.
- 1811-21. Charles I. A. D. 1625-49.
- 1822-3. The Commonwealth.
- 1824-38. Charles II. A. D. 1660-85.
- 1839-48. James II. A. D. 1684-88.
- 1849-55. William and Mary. A. D. 1688-1702.
- 1856-60. William III.
1861. Anne. A. D. 1702-14.
- 1868-76. George I. A. D. 1714-29.
- 1877-89. George II. A. D. 1729-60.
- 1890-1925. George III. A. D. 1760-1820.
- 1926-49. George IV. A. D. 1820-1830.
- 1950-64. William IV. A. D. 1830-37.
- 1965-2028. Victoria. A. D. 1837—.

## GERMAN AND ITALIAN STATES.

### No. Case XI.

- 2029-38. Bracteates, of Germany. About A.D. 900 to 1200. Very thin silver coins, struck on one side.
- 2039-2126. PRUSSIA.
- 2127-50. BRUNSWICK.
- 2151-77. WESTPHALIA.
- 2178-2216. HANOVER.
- 2217-30. NASSAU.
- 2231-68. HESSE.
- 2269-2340. SAXONY.
- 2341-3. Saxe-Weininger.
- 2344-5. Saxe-Weimer-Eisenach.
- 2346-7. Saxe-Coburg.
- 2348-9. Saxe-Gotha.
- 2350-72. WURTEMBERG.
- 2374-80. BAVARIA - BRANDENBURG - BAI-REUTH.
- 2381-2. ANSPACH.
- 2383-4. BRANDENBURG - ANSPACH - BAI-REUTH.
- 2385-96. BAVARIA PROPER.
- 2397-2405. PALATINATE ON THE RHINE.
- 2406-8. BAVARIA (after the union).
- 2409-44. BAVARIA (Kingdom).
- 2445-72. BADEN.
- 2473-84. MECKLENBURG.
- 2485-7. WALDECK.
- 2488-91. SCHWARZBURG-RUDOLSTADT.
2492. ANHALT.
- 2493-5. BERNBERG.
- 2496-8. OLDENBURG.
2499. REUSS.
- 2500-1. HOHENLOHE.
2502. HOHENZOLLERN-HECKINGEN.
2503. HOHENZOLLERN-SIGMARINGEN.
2504. LIPPE.
2505. LORRAINE.
2506. MAYENCE.
- 2507-17. Medalic ducats.
- 2518-67. BREMEN.
- 2568-86. NUREMBERG.
- 2587-99. HAMBURG.
- 2614-20. COLOGNE.
- 2621-6. BAMBERG AND WURTZBURG.
- 2627-35. SALISBURG.
2636. STRALSUND.
2637. METZ.
- 2638-40. MUNSTER.
- 2641-2. LOWENSTEIN.
2643. HILDESHEIM.
2644. HENNEBERG.
- 2645-6. STOLBERG.

- No.  
 2647-8. AUGSBURG.  
 2649. TREVES.  
 2650. MAGDEBURG.  
 2651-4. MENTZ.  
 2655. BACHERACH.  
 2656. WESEL.  
 2657. SPIRES.  
 2658. COBLENTZ.  
 2659. Gold money of the Silver City.  
 2660-2. JUNGSTEIN.

### ITALIAN STATES.

- 2663-2701. SARDINIA.  
 2702-34. LOMBARDY AND VENICE.  
 2735-2831. ROME (Papal).  
 2833-78. TUSCANY.  
 2879-82. LUCCA AND PIOMBINO.  
 2883-90. PARMA.  
 2891-2939. NAPLES AND SICILY.  
 2940-4. ISLAND OF MALTA.  
 2945-50. KINGDOM OF ITALY.

#### Case XII.

- 2951-3043. RUSSIA, from Ivan IV., A. D. 1583-4, to the present time.  
 3044-3058. POLAND, from Sigismund I., A. D. 1538 to 1840.  
 3059-3066. FINLAND.  
 3067-86. GREECE (Modern).

#### Case XV.

### 3087-3224. SELECTIONS.

A miscellaneous collection of the most interesting ancient and modern coins.

- 3087-90. Silver stater, obolus, and half obolus of ancient Athens.  
 3091-2. Gold daric and silver daric of Darius of Persia. B. C. 520.  
 3094. Copy of a gold stater of Egypt, Ptolemy, and Berenice.  
 3095. Gold maneh of Ptolemy Philadelphus. Head of Arsineo.  
 3096. Stater of Cyrenaica. B. C. 200.  
 3097. Silver medallion of Syracuse.  
 3098. Antimachus. Bactria.  
 3099. Eukratides. Bactria.  
 3100. Bronze of Cleopatra, wife of Mark Antony, and last Queen of Egypt.  
 3101. Denarius. Obverse head of Cleopatra. Reverse head of Mark Antony.  
 3102. Stater of Alexander the Great of Macedon. B. C. 336-323.  
 3103. Stater of Philip, brother of Alexander.  
 3104. Stater, Seleucus I., Syria.

- No.  
 3105. Stater of Alexander Balas.  
 3106. Stater of Antiochus VI., Syria.  
 3107. Stater of Antiochus IX., Syria.  
 3108. Stater of Philippus, Syria.  
 3109. As, Roman Republic. B. C. 500.  
 3110. Denarius of Augustus Cæsar.  
 3111. Denarius of Tiberius Cæsar. The "penny" of the New Testament.  
 3112. Denarius. Simon Bar. Cochab (False Christ).  
 3113. Denarius. Vespasianus.  
 3114. Gold, Heraclius I., of the Byzantine Empire.  
 3115. Gold, Manuel I., of same.  
 3116. "Widow's Mite," smallest of ancient bronze coins; weight, 10 grains. Apparently belongs to the age just preceding the Christian era. Found in Jerusalem near the site of the Temple.  
 3117. Jewish shekel of Simon Maccabæus. B. C. (circa) 140. Obverse—The Pot of Manna; "Shekel Israel." Reverse—The Budding Rod of Aaron: "Jerusalem the Holy." Weight, 217 grains; value, 55½ cents.  
 3118. A copy of No. 3117.  
 3119. A bronze piece of Herod the Great, King of Judea. B. C. 37-4.  
 3120. Same of Herod Archelaus. B. C. 4 to 6 A. D.  
 3121. A Persian lead coin. (Circa.) B. C. 400.  
 3122. A Persian counterfeit of same.  
 3123. Counterfeit of Antiochus VII. of Syria. B. C. 138-128.  
 3124. Silver coin of Kay Khusroo II. of El-Roun, A. H. 635. (A. D. 1242.)  
 3125. An ancient visiting card.  
 3126. A testoon of Peter I., Kingdom of Cyprus and Jerusalem.  
 3127. Penny, Amawry II., Jerusalem.  
 3128. Large bronze coin of Justinian I.  
 3128. Gold coin of Britain, prior to the second Roman conquest, or before the Christian era.  
 3130. Small bronze coin of Carausius, Roman Emperor of Britain. A. D. 287.  
 3131. Silver penny of Ethelbert I., King of England. A. D. 856-864.  
 3132. Penny of Harold I., England.  
 3133. Penny of William the Conqueror.  
 3134. Penny, Edward the Confessor.  
 3135-43. Pennies of Edward the Confessor cut into halves and quarters; supposed to be issued from the Mint.



- No.  
 3144. Fourpence of Robert Bruce.  
 3145. Double ryal of Elizabeth, Queen of England.  
 3146. Thirty shilling gold piece of James I., England.  
 3147. Twenty shilling gold piece of James I., England.  
 3148. Sovereign of Charles I., England.  
 3149. Pound sterling silver, same.  
 3150. Sovereign of Oliver, England.  
 3151. Crown of Oliver, England.  
 3152. Half crown of Oliver, England.  
 3153. Shilling of Oliver, England.  
 3154. Farthing of Queen Anne, 1714, England.  
 3155. Five-sovereign of George IV.  
 3156. Two-ounce gold of Port Philip, Australia; value, \$39.50.  
 3157. Half-ounce piece, same; value, \$9.92.  
 3158. Denier of Charlemagne, France.  
 3159. Denier of Louis IV., France.  
 3160. Medalet of Marie Antoinette, Queen of Louis XVI., France.  
 3161. Five-franc, Napoleon I., France.  
 3162. Twenty-franc, gold, Napoleon I., France.  
 3163. Five franc, silver, of the Commune, Paris, during the siege of 1871, France.  
 3164. German crown of St. Stephen, the first martyr.  
 3165. Medal ducat of Luther and Melancthon, Bi-Centennial.  
 3166. German crown of Maximilian. A. D. 1615.  
 3167. Square ducat of the free City of Nuremberg; no date.  
 3167. Supplement. One thirty second of same; smallest gold coin known. A. D. (circa) 1560. Value,  $7\frac{1}{4}$  cents.  
 3168. Ducat of Hamburg.  
 3170. Crown of Bavaria.  
 3171. Crown-thaler of Prussia.  
 3172-3. Double ducats of Ferdinand and Isabella, Spain; value, each, \$4.40.  
 3174. Crown dollar of Charles II., Spain. A. D. 1684.  
 3175. Silver coin of the Republic of Venice.  
 3176. Gold ducat of same.  
 3177. Five centessimi, copper, of the Republic of San Marino.  
 3178. Five lire of Lombardy.  
 3179. Twenty lire, gold, same.  
 3180. African copper ring money.  
 3181. African gold shell piece.

- No.  
 3182-3. Shell, or cowrie money.  
 3185-97. "Bullet" gold and silver money of Siam.  
 3198. Ten taels gold, or ingot bar of China; value, \$235.50.  
 3199-3201. Silver taels of same.  
 3202-10. Glass coins of Arabian Caliphs of Egypt; twelfth century.  
 3211. Gold piece of Almazer, last Caliph of Bagdad. A. D. 1222.  
 3212. Gold piece of Alee-Mansoor. A. D. 1112.  
 3213. Dirhem, or drachm of Mahommed, fifth Caliph of Spain. A. D. 854.  
 3214. Dirhem of Walid, Caliph of Damascus; one of the earliest Mahommed coins; Koran texts on both sides. A. D. 713.  
 3215. Silver coin of the famous Caliph Al-Raschid. A. D. 806. "There is no God but Allah;" "Mahommed is the Apostle of God."  
 3216. Silver coin of Sapor, one of the fire worshipping kings of Persia. A. D. (circa) 300.  
 3217. Circular gold coin of Japan, similar to the Chinese. A. D. 1634. Value, \$3.00.  
 3218. Ancient gravel stone piece of Burmah, encased in brass.  
 3219. Twenty piastres of Abdul-Medjid, Turkey. A. H. 1255. A. D. 1839.  
 3220. A Chinese dollar, very much defaced, by a very curious custom, long in vogue by the Chinese merchants, of stamping every Spanish dollar with their private mark. The date is obliterated.  
 3221-3. Cochin China.  
 3224. Cuban insurgent coin.

### Supplementary to the Selections.

- 41-44. Coins of the late Emperor Frederick of Germany.  
 45. Ten mark piece of Otto of Bavaria.  
 46. Five pesetas of Don Carlos, the Pretender; Spain.  
 69-80. Tin, brass, and porcelain money of Siam.  
 103-4. Five and two-mark pieces of Emperor William II. of Germany.  
 105. Five peseta piece of Alfonso XIII., the baby King of Spain.  
 119-123. A full proof set of the present coins of Morocco.

*Case XIV.*No. **SWITZERLAND.**

- 3225-34. Canton. BERNE.  
 3235-8. " ZURICH.  
 3239-40. " VAUD.  
 3241-6. " LUCERNE.  
 3247-9. " ST. GALL.  
 3251-63. " BASEL.  
 3264-6. " AARGAU.  
 3267. " APPENZELL.  
 3268-9. " UNTERWALDEN.  
 3270. " GLARUS.  
 3271-3300. " GENEVA.  
 3301. " NEUFCHATEL.  
 3302. " GRAUBUNDEN.  
 3303-5. REPUBLIC OF 1798.  
 3306. HELVETIA.  
 3321-3411. DENMARK.

*Case XIII.*

- 3412-91. SWEDEN.  
 3495-3504. HOLSTEIN.  
 3505-16. NORWAY.

*Case XXI.*

- 3517-3644. NETHERLANDS.  
 3545-3701. BELGIUM.

*Case XVI.*

- 3702-3830. MEXICO.  
 3702-50. Old Spanish money  
 3758-9. General Vargas.  
 3760-61 Hammered dollars.  
 3762. Cast dollar.  
 3763-6. Morelos coins.  
 3774-5. Hammered dollars.  
 3776-84. Augustin I.  
 3785-3805. REPUBLIC.  
 3806-11. Maximilian.  
 3812-3830. REPUBLIC.

*Case XVII.*

- 3831-49. CENTRAL AMERICA.  
 3850-59. HONDURAS.  
 3860-4. GUATEMALA.  
 3865-8. NEW GRENADA.  
 3869-83. BOGOTA.  
 3884-8. COLOMBIA (Bogota).  
 3889-90. " (Popayan).  
 3891-3. " (Cundinamarca).  
 3894-3903. VENEZUELA. [coins].  
 3904-11. CARTAGENA (Revolutionary  
 3912-13. CARACAS.  
 3914-25. ECUADOR.  
 3926-73. PERU.

*Case XVIII.*

- 3974-4039. BRAZIL.

No.

- 4040-62. BOLIVIA.  
 4063-78. LAPLATA, or ARGENTINE RE-  
 PUBLIC.  
 4079-85. URUGUAY.

*Case XIX.*

- 4086-4107. CHILI.  
 4108-25. HAYTI.  
 4126-8. DOMINICA.  
 4129-33. Cut money of the WEST INDIES.  
 4135-40. BRITISH POSSESSIONS.  
 4141-2. FRENCH POSSESSIONS.  
 4143-46. WINDWARD ISLANDS.  
 4147-68. DANISH POSSESSIONS.  
 4169-76. SIERRA LEONE.  
 4177-8. LIBERIA.  
 4179-86. CONGO FREE STATES.  
 4187-8. MAURITIUS.  
 4189. ST. HELENA.  
 4190-4200. HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.  
 4201-3. JAMAICA.  
 4204-5. FRENCH GUIANA.

**Supplement.**

52. ORANGE FREE STATES.  
 53. BRITISH HONDURAS.  
 54-5. DOMINICA.  
 92-3. "  
 128. SOUTH AFRICA REPUBLIC.  
 124. REPUBLIC OF ANDORRA.  
 130. CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.  
 131. PATAGONIA.  
 132. REPUBLIC OF HAYTI.  
 133. LIBERIA.  
 138-43. COCHIN CHINA.  
 144. NICARAGUA.  
 145. GRIQUATOWN.

*Case XXII.***ORIENTAL.**

- 4206-4356. TURKEY.  
 4357-4401. EGYPT.  
 4402-7. ALGIERS.  
 4408-10. MOROCCO.  
 4411-30. TRIPOLI.  
 4431-38. TUNIS.  
 4439-81. PERSIA.  
 4482-4517. CUFIC coins.  
 4518-4636. EAST INDIA.  
 4637-39. INDIA STRAITS.  
 4640-49. CEYLON.  
 4650-4. CAMBODIA.  
 4655-58. ROUMANIA.  
 4659-61. SERVIA.  
 4662-73. SIAM.  
 4671-4702. ISLAND OF JAVA.  
 4703-21. BRITISH GUIANA or DEMARARA.

- No.  
 4722-35. HONG KONG.  
 4736-60. CANADA.  
 4761-4863. British copper tokens.

### Supplement in Case XXII.

- 22-32. PERSIA.  
 62-3 and 97-100. BULGARIA.  
 64-7. STATES OF JERSEY.

#### Case XXIII.

- 4864-92. JAPAN (old style).  
 4893-4927. JAPAN (new style).

#### Case XXIV.

- 4928-5627. CHINA. Bronze cast of the different dynasties from about the commencement of the Christian era to the present time. No. 4939 is said by Chinese scholars to be a coin of Emperor Shun, B. C. 2354.

- 5628-5727. A string of "one mill" pieces of Hong Kong.

#### Case XXV.

- 5728-5807. English silver tokens issued by banks and traders, and redeemable in bank notes. About the commencement of the present century.

#### Central Case.

### AMERICAN COLONIES.

- 5808 Brass sixpence of BERMUDA, about 1612.  
 5809 New England shilling.  
 5810-18 Pine Tree shillings, sixpences, etc.  
 5819-21 Coins of Lord Baltimore.  
 5822-27 Rosa Americana series.  
 5828-30 Virginia half-pennies, 1773.  
 5831-33 French Colonies of Louisiana.  
 5834 Granby cent.  
 5835-6 Electrotypes copies of 5834.  
 5837 Tin Continental currency.  
 5838-9 Wood's half-penny.  
 5840 Brasher's doubloon.  
 5841 Gold Imune, Columbia.  
 5842-6 Chalmer's Annapolis tokens.  
 5847-9 Vermont cents.  
 5850-4 Connecticut cents.  
 5855-7 Fugio, or, Franklin cents.  
 5858-9 Kentucky token.  
 5860-4 Massachusetts cents and half-cents.  
 5865 North American tokens.  
 5866-7 Nova constellatio.  
 5868-9 Nova eborae.  
 5870-1 Imunis, Columbia.  
 5872-6 New Jersey cents.  
 5877 Bar cent.

No.

### Private Issues.

- 5878-86 North Carolina, gold.  
 5887-92 Georgia,  
 5893-5928 California,  
 5929-38 Pike's Peak,  
 5939-44 Utah,  
 5945-6168 U. S. pattern, trial and experimental coins.

- 6169-7215. Coins issued at the United States Mint at Philadelphia, from its establishment in 1792 to 1890.

#### GOLD.

##### Double Eagle.

Authorized to be coined, Act of March 3, 1849. Weight, 516 grains; fineness, 900; size, 21.

1850 to 1865, inclusive. No. 1. Obverse: Liberty head, facing left, hair tied behind, a coronet on the forehead inscribed "LIBERTY," thirteen stars and date.

Reverse: An eagle with shield upon its breast, and an olive branch and three arrows in its talons; in its beak, an elaborate scroll, inscribed "E PLURIBUS UNUM." Above, a circle of thirteen stars and a curved line of rays extending from wing to wing. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." "TWENTY D."

1866 to 1876, inclusive. No. 2, same, with the motto "IN GOD WE TRUST" inscribed within the circle of stars on the reverse.

1877. No. 3. Same, with "TWENTY DOLLARS" for "TWENTY D."

##### Eagle.

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 270 grains; fineness, 916 $\frac{2}{3}$ . Weight changed, Act of June 28, 1834, to 258 grains. Fineness changed, Act of June 28, 1834, to 899.225. Fineness changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 900.

1795. Obverse: Liberty head, wearing a cap, facing right. Fifteen stars. Above, "LIBERTY;" beneath, "1795;" size, 21.

Reverse: An eagle with displayed wings, standing on a palm branch; in beak, a laurel wreath. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

1796. Same, with sixteen stars.

1797. No. 1. Same, with sixteen stars.



1797. No. 2. Obverse: Same, with sixteen stars.

Reverse: An eagle with the United States shield upon its breast, a bundle of arrows in the right talon, and an olive branch in the left; in its beak a scroll inscribed "E PLURIBUS UNUM." Around the head are sixteen stars; above, is a curved line of clouds extending from wing to wing. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

1798 to 1801, inclusive. Same, with thirteen stars on the obverse. Of 1798, two varieties, with four stars facing.

1802. None issued.

1803 and 1804. Same as No. 2 of 1797. Thirteen stars.

1805 to 1837, inclusive. None issued.

1838 to 1865, inclusive. Obverse: Liberty head facing left, hair tied behind, a coronet on the forehead inscribed "LIBERTY," thirteen stars, and date.

Reverse: An eagle with the United States shield upon its breast, and an olive branch and three arrows in the talons. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." Size, 17.

1866. Same, with a scroll above the eagle inscribed "IN GOD WE TRUST."

### *Half Eagle.*

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 135 grains; fineness, 916 $\frac{2}{3}$ . Weight changed, Act of June 28, 1834, to 129 grains. Fineness changed, Act of June 28, 1834, to 899.225. Fineness changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 900.

1795. No. 1. Same type as the Eagle; size, 16.

1795. No. 2. Obverse: Same.

Reverse: An eagle, wings extended upwards, with the United States shield upon its breast, a bundle of thirteen arrows in the right talon, and an olive branch in the left. In its beak, a scroll inscribed "E PLURIBUS UNUM." Around the head are sixteen stars, and above is a curved line of clouds extending from wing to wing. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

1796. Same as No. 1 of 1795; fifteen stars on obverse.

1797. No. 1. Same as No. 1 of 1795.

1797. No. 2. Same, with sixteen stars on obverse.

1797. No. 3. Obverse: Same, with fifteen stars.

Reverse: Same as No. 2 of 1795, sixteen stars around the eagle.

1798. No. 1. Same as No. 1 of 1795, with thirteen stars.

1798. No. 2. Obverse: Same.

Reverse: Same as No. 2 of 1795, thirteen stars.

1799 and 1800. Same as No. 2 of 1795, with thirteen stars on the obverse.

1801. None issued.

1802 to 1806, inclusive. Same as No. 2 of 1795, with thirteen stars on the obverse.

1807. No. 1. Obverse: Same as No. 1, 1795, with thirteen stars.

Reverse: Same as No. 2, 1795.

1807. No. 2. Obverse: Liberty head, facing left; bust draped, wearing a kind of turban with a band in front inscribed "LIBERTY," thirteen stars, and date.

Reverse: An eagle, with the United States shield upon its breast, an olive branch and three arrows in the talons. Above a scroll, inscribed "E PLURIBUS UNUM." "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA" "S. D."

1808 to 1812, inclusive. Same as No. 2 of 1807.

1813 to 1815, inclusive. Obverse: Liberty head, facing left, wearing a kind of turban, a band in front inscribed "LIBERTY." Thirteen stars and date. No shoulders.

Reverse: Same as No. 2 of 1807.

1816 and 1817, inclusive. None issued.

1818 to 1828, inclusive. Same as 1813.

1829. No. 1. Same as 1813; size, 16.

1829. No. 2. Same, but smaller; size, 15.

1830 to 1833, inclusive. Same as No. 2 of 1829.

1834. No. 1. Same as No. 2 of 1829.

1834. No. 2. Obverse: Liberty head, facing left, hair confined by a band inscribed "LIBERTY."

Reverse: Same as No. 2 of 1807, with the motto "E PLURIBUS UNUM" omitted; size, 14.

1835 to 1838, inclusive. Same as No. 2 of 1834.

1839 to 1865, inclusive. Same type as the Eagle of 1838.

1866. Same type as Eagle of same date.

### *Three-Dollar Piece.*

Authorized to be coined, Act of February 21, 1853. Weight, 77.4 grains; fine-

ness, 900. Coinage discontinued, Act of September 26, 1890.

1854-1889, inclusive. Obverse: An Indian head, wearing a crown of eagle feathers, on band of which is inscribed "LIBERTY"—"UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

Reverse: "3 dollars 1854" within a wreath of corn, wheat, cotton, and tobacco. Size, 13.

#### *Quarter-Eagle.*

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 67.5 grains; fineness, 916 $\frac{2}{3}$ . Weight changed, Act of June 28, 1834, to 64.5 grains. Fineness changed, Act of June 28, 1834, to 899.225. Fineness changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 900.

1796. No. 1. Obverse: Liberty head, facing right, above "LIBERTY"—sixteen stars.

Reverse: Same type as No. 2 half-eagle of 1795, size 13.

No. 2. Same with no stars on obverse.

1797-1798. Same as No. 1 of 1796, with thirteen stars.

1799-1801, inclusive. None issued.

1802. Same as 1798.

1803. None issued.

1804 to 1807, inclusive. Same as 1798.

1808. Same type as No. 2 half-eagle of 1807, with "2 $\frac{1}{2}$  D."

1809 to 1820, inclusive. None issued.

1821. Obverse: Same type as the half-eagle of 1813, size 12.

Reverse: Same type as No. 2 half-eagle of 1807.

1822 and 1823. None issued.

1824-1827, inclusive. Same as 1821.

1828. None issued.

1829 to 1833, inclusive. Same as 1821.

1834. No. 1. Same as 1821. No. 2. Same type as No. 2 half-eagle of 1834, size 11.

1835 to 1839, inclusive. Same as No. 2 of 1834.

1840 to 1865, Same type as the eagle of 1834.

1866. Same type as eagle of 1866.

#### *Dollar.*

Authorized to be coined, Act of March 3, 1849. Weight, 25.8 grains; fineness, 900. Coinage discontinued, Act of September 26, 1890.

1849 to 1854, inclusive. Obverse: Same type as the eagle, without date.

Reverse: "1 DOLLAR 1849" with a laurel

wreath, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." Size 8.

1854-1889, inclusive. No. 1. Same. No. 2. Same type as the three-dollar piece, size 9.

#### *SILVER.*

#### *Dollar.*

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 416 grains; fineness, 892.4. Weight changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 412 $\frac{1}{2}$  grains. Fineness changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 900. Coinage discontinued, Act of February 12, 1873. Coinage re-authorized, Act of February 28, 1878.

1794. Obverse: Liberty head, facing right, flowing hair, fifteen stars; above, "LIBERTY," beneath, "1794."

Reverse: An eagle with raised wings, encircled by branches of laurel crossed; "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." On the edge, "HUNDRED CENTS, ONE DOLLAR OR UNIT." Size, 24.

1795. No. 1. Same.

1795. No. 2. Bust of Liberty, facing right, hair bound by a ribbon, shoulders draped, fifteen stars.

Reverse: An eagle with expanded wings, standing upon clouds, within a wreath of palm and laurel, which is crossed and tied. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

1796. Same as No. 2, of 1795.

1797. No. 1. Same as No. 2 of 1795, with sixteen stars, six of which are facing.

1797. No. 2. Same, with seven stars facing.

1798. No. 1. Same as No. 2 of 1795, with fifteen stars.

1798. No. 2. Same, with thirteen stars.

1798. No. 3. Obverse: Same, with thirteen stars.

Reverse: An eagle with raised wings, bearing the United States shield upon its breast, in beak, a scroll inscribed "E PLURIBUS UNUM." A bundle of thirteen arrows in the right talon, and an olive branch in the left. Above, are clouds, and thirteen stars. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." Size, 25.

1799 to 1804, inclusive. Same as No. 3, of 1798.

1805 to 1839, inclusive. None issued.

1840 to 1865, inclusive. Obverse: Lib-



erty seated upon a rock, supporting with her right hand the United States shield, across which floats a scroll inscribed "LIBERTY," and with her left the staff and liberty cap; beneath, the date.

Reverse: An eagle with expanded wings, bearing the United States shield upon its breast, and an olive branch and three arrows in its talons. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." "ONE DOL." Reeded edge; size, 24.

1866 to 1873, inclusive. Same, with a scroll above the eagle, inscribed, "IN GOD WE TRUST."

1874 to 1877, inclusive. None issued.

1878. Obverse: Liberty head facing left, upon which is a cap, a wheat and cotton wreath, and a band inscribed "LIBERTY;" above, "E PLURIBUS UNUM;" beneath, the date. Thirteen stars.

Reverse: An eagle with expanded wings pointing upwards; in right talon an olive branch with nine leaves; in the left, three arrows. In the field above, "IN GOD WE TRUST;" beneath, a semi-wreath, tied and crossed, reaching upwards to the wings; "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." Some pieces of the above date (1878) were coined with eight feathers in the tail during the year, but seven have been adopted.

#### *Trade Dollar.*

Authorized to be coined, Act of February 12, 1873. Weight, 420 grains; fineness, 900.

1873-1883, inclusive. Obverse: Liberty seated upon a cotton bale, facing left; in her extended right hand an olive branch; in her left a scroll inscribed "LIBERTY;" behind her a sheaf of wheat; beneath, a scroll inscribed "IN GOD WE TRUST;" thirteen stars; "1873."

Reverse: An eagle with expanded wings; in talons three arrows and an olive branch; above, a scroll inscribed "E PLURIBUS UNUM;" beneath, on field, "420 GRAINS;" "900 FINE." "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." Size, 24.

#### *Half Dollar.*

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 208 grains; fineness, 892.4. Weight changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 206¼ grains. Fineness changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 900. Weight changed, Act of February 21, 1853, to 192 grains. Weight changed, Act of February 12, 1873, to 12½ grammes, or 192.9 grains.

1794 and 1795. Same type as the dollar of 1794. On the edge, "FIFTY CENTS OR HALF A DOLLAR." Size, 21.

1796. No. 1. Same type as No. 2, dollar of 1795 with denomination, "½," inscribed on the base of the reverse. No. 2. Same, with sixteen stars on the obverse.

1797. Same as No. 2. of 1796.

1798 to 1800, inclusive. None issued.

1801 to 1804, inclusive. Same type as No. 3, dollar of 1798.

1805 and 1806. Same as No. 3, dollar of 1798.

1807. No. 1. Same.

No. 2. Obverse: Liberty head facing left, wearing a kind of turban, with "LIBERTY" inscribed upon the band. Thirteen stars and date.

Reverse: An eagle with expanded wings pointing downwards, bearing upon its breast, the U. S. shield; an olive branch and three arrows in its talons; above, in the field, a scroll inscribed "E PLURIBUS UNUM;" beneath "50 C." "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

1808 to 1835 inclusive, same as No. 2 of 1807.

1836. No. 1. Same as No. 2 of 1807

No. 2. Obverse: Same.

Reverse: An eagle with expanded wings pointing downwards, the U. S. shield upon its breast, an olive branch and three arrows in its talons, "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA," reeded edge.

1837. Same as No. 2 of 1836.

1838. Obverse: Same as No. 2 of 1836.

Reverse: Same; "HALF DOL." for "50 C."

1839. No. 1. Same as 1838.

No. 2. Same type as dollar of 1840.

1840 to 1852 inclusive, same.

1853. Obverse: Same with an arrow head on each side of the date.

Reverse: Same with a halo of rays around the edge.

1854 and 1855. Same, without the rays.

1856 to 1865 inclusive, same, without the arrow heads.

1866 to 1872 inclusive, same, with scroll above the eagle inscribed "IN GOD WE TRUST." (Some have been occasionally met with, which were issued by the San Francisco Mint, *without* this legend in 1866.)

1873. No. 1. Same.

No. 2. Same, with arrow heads on each side of the date.

1874. Same.

1875. Same, without the arrow heads.

*Quarter Dollar.*

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 104 grains; fineness, 892.4. Weight changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 103½ grains. Fineness changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 900. Weight changed, Act of February 21, 1853, to 96 grains. Weight changed, Act of February 12, 1873, to 6¼ grammes, or 96.45 grains.

1796. Same type as No. 2 dollar of 1795, with reeded edge; size, 18; fifteen stars.

1797 to 1803. None issued.

1804 to 1807, inclusive. Same type as No. 3 dollar of 1798, beneath, "25c."

1808 to 1814, inclusive. None issued.

1815. Same type as No. 2 half dollar of 1807.

1816 and 1817. None issued.

1818 to 1825, inclusive. Same type as No. 2 half dollar of 1807, size, 17.

1826. None issued.

1827 and 1828. Same type as No. 2 half dollars of 1807.

1829 and 1830. None issued.

1831 to 1837, inclusive. Same type as half dollar of 1807, with the diameter reduced from size 17 to size 15, and a corresponding increase in thickness and decrease of the size of devices, and the omission of the scroll, inscribed "E PLURIBUS UNUM."

1838. No. 1. Same as 1837. No. 2. Same type as the dollar of 1840, with "QUAR. DOL." for "ONE DOL."

1839 to 1852, inclusive. Same as No. 2 of 1838.

1853. No. 1. Same. No. 2. Same, with arrow heads on each side of date, and a halo of rays around the edge.

1854 and 1855. Same, without the rays.

1856 to 1865. Same, without the arrow heads.

1866 to 1872, inclusive. Same, with the scroll above the eagle, inscribed "IN GOD WE TRUST."

1873. No. 1. Same. No. 2. Same, with an arrow head on each side of the date.

1874. Same.

1875. Same, without the arrow head.

*Twenty-Cent Piece.*

Authorized to be coined, Act of March

3, 1875. Weight, 5 grammes, or 77.16 grains; fineness, 900. Coinage discontinued, Act of May 2, 1878.

1875 to 1878, inclusive. Obverse: Same type as the dollar of 1840.

Reverse: An eagle with displayed wings, three arrows, and an olive branch, two of the leaves of which nearest the stem, together with those drooping from the centre, overlap; the terminating leaves on the end of the branch, however, do not. On each side a star. Plain edge. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." "TWENTY CENTS." Size 14.

*Dime.*

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 41.6 grains; fineness, 892.4. Weight changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 42¼ grains. Fineness changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 900. Weight changed, Act of February 21, 1853, to 38.4 grains. Weight changed, Act of February 12, 1873, to 2½ grammes, or 38.58 grains.

1796. Same type as the No. 2 dollar of 1795; size, 13; fifteen stars.

1797. No. 1. Same, with sixteen stars on the obverse. No. 2. Same, with thirteen stars on the obverse.

1798. No. 1. Same type as No. 3 dollar of 1798, with sixteen stars. No. 2. With thirteen stars on the obverse.

1799. None issued.

1800 to 1805, inclusive. Same as No. 3 of 1798.

1806. None issued.

1807. Same as No. 2 of 1798.

1808. None issued.

1809. Same type as No. 2 half-dollar of 1807; size, 12.

1810. None issued.

1811. Same as 1809.

1812 to 1813, inclusive. None issued.

1814. Same as 1809.

1815 to 1819, inclusive. None issued.

1820 to 1825, inclusive. Same as 1809.

1826. None issued.

1827 to 1836, inclusive. Same as 1809.

1837. No. 1. Same as 1809. No. 2. Obverse: Liberty seated. No stars.

Reverse: "ONE DIME" within a wreath of laurel. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." Size, 11.

1838. No. 1. Same as No. 2 of 1837. No. 2. Same, with thirteen stars.

1839 to 1852, inclusive. Same as No. 2 of 1838.

1853. No. 1. Same. No. 2. Same. With an arrow head on each side of the date.

1854 and 1855. Same as No. 2 of 1853.  
1856 to 1859, inclusive. Same, without arrow heads.

1860 to 1872, inclusive. Obverse: Same with "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA" instead of stars.

Reverse: "ONE DIME" within a wreath of corn, wheat, cotton, and tobacco.

1873. No. 1. Same. No. 2. Same, with an arrow head on each side of the date.

1874. Same as No. 2 of 1873.

1875. Same, without arrow heads.

### *Half Dime.*

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 20.8 grains; fineness, 892.4. Weight changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 20½ grains. Fineness changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 900. Weight changed, Act of February 21, 1853, to 19.2 grains. Coinage discontinued, Act of February 12, 1873.

1794 and 1795. Same type as the half dollar, size, 10.

1796. Same type as No. 2 dollar of 1795; fifteen stars.

1797. No. 1. Same, with fifteen stars. No. 2. Same, with sixteen stars. No. 3. Same, with thirteen stars.

1798 and 1799. None issued.

1800 to 1803, inclusive. Same type as No. 3 dollar of 1798.

1804. None issued.

1805. Same as 1800.

1806 to 1828, inclusive. None issued.

1829 to 1873, inclusive. See dime.

### *Three Cent Piece.*

Authorized to be coined, Act of March 3, 1851. Weight, 12¾ grains; fineness, 750. Weight changed, Act of March 3, 1853, to 11.52 grains. Fineness changed, Act of March 3, 1853, to 900. Coinage discontinued, Act of February 12, 1873.

1851 to 1853, inclusive. Obverse: A star bearing the United States shield. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

Reverse: An ornamented "C," within which is the denomination "III;" around the border, thirteen stars; size, 9.

1854 to 1858. Obverse: Same with two lines around the star.

Reverse: An olive branch above the "III," and three arrows below, all within the "C."

1858 to 1873, inclusive. Same, with one line around the star.

### MINOR COINS.

#### *Five Cent Piece. (Nickel.)*

Authorized to be coined, Act of May 16, 1866. Weight, 77.16 grains; composed of 75 per cent. copper, and 25 per cent. nickel.

1866. Obverse: A United States shield surmounted by a cross, an olive branch pendent at each side; back of the base of the shield are two arrows, the heads and feathers are only visible; beneath, "1866;" above, in the field, "IN GOD WE TRUST."

Reverse: "5" within a circle of thirteen stars, and rays, "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." Size, 13.

1867. No. 1. Same. No. 2. Same, without the rays.

1868. Same as No. 2 of 1867.

1869 to 1882. Same as No. 2 of 1867.

1883. No. 1. Same. No. 2. Obverse: Liberty head wearing a coronet which is inscribed "LIBERTY," thirteen stars, and date, "1883."

Reverse: A "V" within a wreath of corn and cotton. Legend, "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." Exergue, "E PLURIBUS UNUM." No 3. Obverse: Same as No. 2.

Reverse: Same, with "CENTS" as the exergue, and "E PLURIBUS UNUM" above the wreath.

1884. Same as No. 3 of the preceding.

#### *Three Cent Piece. (Nickel.)*

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 3, 1865. Weight, 30 grains; composed of 75 per cent. copper, and 25 per cent. nickel. Coinage discontinued, Act of September 26, 1890.

1865 to 1889, inclusive. Obverse: Liberty head, facing left, hair bound by a ribbon, on the forehead a coronet inscribed "LIBERTY;" beneath, the date, "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

Reverse: "III" within a laurel wreath.

#### *Two Cent Piece. (Bronze.)*

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 22, 1864. Weight, 96 grains, composed of 95 per cent. copper and 5 per cent. of tin and zinc. Coinage discontinued, Act of February 12, 1873.



1864 to 1873, inclusive. Obverse: The United States shield, behind which are two arrows, crossed, on each side a branch of laurel; above a scroll inscribed "IN GOD WE TRUST;" beneath, the date.

Reverse: "2 Cents" within a wreath of wheat. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." Size, 14.

*Cent. (Copper.)*

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 22, 1792. Weight, 264 grains. Weight changed, Act of January 14, 1793, to 208 grains. Weight changed by proclamation of the President, January 26, 1796, in conformity with an Act of March 3, 1795, to 168 grains. Coinage discontinued, Act of February 21, 1857.

1793. No. 1. Obverse: Liberty head, facing right, flowing hair. Above, "LIBERTY;" beneath, "1793."

Reverse: A chain of fifteen links, within which is inscribed "ONE CENT" and the fraction " $\frac{1}{100}$ ." "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA;" reeded edge; size, 17.

No. 2. Same, with the abbreviation "AMERI." in the legend.

No. 3. Obverse: Same as No. 1, with a sprig beneath.

Reverse: "ONE CENT" within a wreath of laurel. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." Reeded edge.

No. 4. Obverse: A bust of Liberty, facing right, with pole and liberty cap. Above, "LIBERTY;" beneath, "1793."

Reverse: Same as No. 3; on the edge, "ONE HUNDRED FOR A DOLLAR." Size, 18.

1794 and 1795. Same as No. 4 of 1793.

1796. No. 1. Same. No. 2. Same, with hair bound by a ribbon, and without pole and liberty cap on the obverse. Plain edge.

1797 to 1807, inclusive. Same as No. 2 of 1796.

1808 to 1814, inclusive. Obverse: Liberty head, facing left, hair confined by a band, inscribed "LIBERTY." Thirteen stars and date.

Reverse: "ONE CENT," within a laurel wreath. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." The fraction " $\frac{1}{100}$ " is omitted.

1815. None issued.

1816. Obverse: Liberty head, facing left, the hair is confined by a roll, and tied by a cord, while the forehead is bedecked with a tiara, inscribed "LIBERTY."

Reverse: Same as 1808.

1817. No. 1. Same. No. 2. Same, with fifteen stars.

1818 to 1836. Same as No. 1 of 1817.

1837. No. 1. Same. No. 2. Same, with the hair tied by a string of beads instead of a cord.

1838 to 1857, inclusive. Same as No. 2 of 1837.

*Cent. (Nickel.)*

Authorized to be coined, Act of February 21, 1857. Weight, 72 grains; composed of 88 per cent. copper and 12 per cent. nickel. Coinage discontinued, Act of April 22, 1864.

1857 and 1858. Obverse: An eagle flying to the left. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

Reverse: "ONE CENT," within a wreath of corn, wheat, cotton, and tobacco. Size, 11.

1859. Obverse: An Indian head, facing left, bedecked with eagle plumes, confined. "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." Beneath, the date.

Reverse: "ONE CENT," within a wreath of laurel.

1860 to 1864, inclusive. Obverse: Same.

Reverse: "ONE CENT," within an oak wreath and shield.

*Cent. (Bronze.)*

Coinage authorized, Act of April 22, 1857. Weight, 48 grains; composed of 95 per cent. copper and 5 per cent. of tin and zinc.

1864. Same type as nickel cent of 1860. Size, 12.

*Half Cent. (Copper.)*

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 132 grains. Weight changed, Act of January 14, 1793, to 104 grains. Weight changed by proclamation of the President, January 26, 1796, in conformity with Act of March 3, 1795, to 84 grains. Coinage discontinued, Act of February 21, 1857.

1793. Same type as cent No. 4, 1793, with head facing left. On the edge, "TWO HUNDRED FOR A DOLLAR." Size, 14.

1794. Same type as the cent of 1794.

1795 to 1797, inclusive. Same, with plain edge.

1798 and 1799. None issued.

1800. Same type as No. 2 cent of 1796, with the fraction " $\frac{1}{200}$ " on the base of the reverse.

1801. None issued.

1802 to 1808, inclusive. Same as 1800.  
From 1808, the fraction " $\frac{1}{100}$ " omitted.

1809 to 1811, inclusive. Same type as cent of 1808.

1812 to 1824, inclusive. None issued.

1825 and 1826. Same type as cent of 1808.

1827. None issued.

1828. No. 1. Same type as cent of

1808, with thirteen stars. No. 2. Same, with twelve stars.

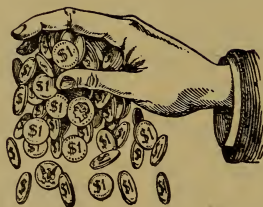
1829. Same, with thirteen stars.

1830. None issued.

1831 to 1836, inclusive. Same type as cent of 1808.

1837 to 1839, inclusive. None issued.

1840 to 1857, inclusive. Same type as No. 2 cent of 1837; size, 14.





# MEDALS.

## Case I.

### Copies of Medals Presented by Act of Congress.

- No.  
1-50. To officers of the army.  
51-106. To officers of the navy.  
107-163. Presidential and Indian Peace medals.  
164-180. Sub-National.  
181-2. Badges of Honor, Grand Army.  
183-4. Diplomatic medal.

## Case II.

- 185-215. Miscellaneous.  
216-231. Directors, Superintendents, and other officers of the Mint.  
232-265. Miscellaneous.  
266-288. Annual assay medals.  
289. Badge of the Cincinnati Society.  
290-300. Japanese medals.  
301-317. Miscellaneous.  
318-430. France.

## Case III.

- 431-488. Great Britain.  
489-534. Germany.  
535-587. Spanish America.  
588-622. A series of medals of distinguished men.  
623-674. Russia.

## Case IV.

- 675-795. Miscellaneous.

## Supplementary.

- No.  
3-4. Bulgaria.  
6-15. First centennial of the Lutheran Reformation.  
16-30. Second of do.  
31-41. Third of do.  
42-46. First Centennial of the Augsburg Confession.  
47-58. Second of do.  
59-72. Third of do.  
73. Seventh Jubilee, 350 years after the Reformation. 1867.  
74-6. Peace of Westphalia signed at Munster, Prussia, in 1648.  
77-8. First Centennial of the Peace of Westphalia, 1648-1748.  
79-80. Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, concluded  $\frac{1}{3}$  April, 1748, the 100th year after the peace of Westphalia.  
81-83. Expulsion of the Protestants from Salsburg. 1732.  
84. Sweden  
85-87. Medals struck to commemorate the plague in Wittemburg, 1551.  
88. Eisleben, Luther's birthplace.  
89. The Anabaptists.  
91-2. Ulrich Zwingle.  
94. John Jacob Tetzl.

## Case V.

- 795-1034. Medals and coins of Washington.

## Case VI.

- 1035-1450. Medals of the Roman Pontiffs from Martin V, 1417, to Pius IX, 1878.

## IDENTIFICATION OF COINS.

The obverse of coins usually bears the head or bust of the ruler, with his or her name and title, if of a monarchy ; or a figure or emblem of liberty, if of a republic. The name of the country and date is usually on the obverse side.

The reverse usually bears the national or royal coat of arms, and the denomination of the coin. The name of the country is often given in Latin, and sometimes abbreviated, as follows :

OESTEREICH (Austria). BAYERN (Bavaria). CAMBODGE (Cambodia). DANIAE, DANSK (Denmark). BELGES (Belgium). BRAS. (Brazil). FRANCAISE (France). BRITANNIARUM (Great Britain). DEUTCHES REICH (Germany). HAMB. (Hamburg). D'ITALIA (Italy). NORGES (Norway). NETHERLANDEN (Netherlands). NOREM (Nuremburg). PERUANA (Peru). PORTUG. (Portugal). PREUSSEN (Prussia). ESPANA (Spain). SACHSEN, SACHS (Saxony). SUERIGES (Sweden). HELVETIA (Switzerland).

## MINERALS.

The mineralogical Cabinet embraces several hundred specimens. Among those of interest to visitors are :

A fac-simile of a nugget of gold from Australia ; the value of the original was about \$23,000.

A speck of gold, extracted from 5 ozs. of lead ore ; it represents one part in 6,220,000 parts. The speck is so minute, that it would require several hundreds of them to make a cent's worth of gold. It is curious as a specimen of minute assaying.

A number of rare specimens of gold, silver and copper of peculiar shape.

A vivianite, or phosphate of iron, the largest specimen known.

An agate geode, from Oberstein, on the Rhine, which, being cut in half, exhibits the curious structure of such geodes. And many more interesting specimens, which, for want of space, we cannot enumerate.

# BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX—COINS.

	No.		No.
Abu-Said . . . . .	4513-16	Antigonus I., Macedon . . . . .	162-7
Abdel Hamid, Turkey . . . . .	4250-7	Antimachus, Bactria . . . . .	252
Abdel Medjid, " . . . . .	4294-4356	Antiochus I., Syria . . . . .	209
Ableassi, Georgia . . . . .	4480-1	Antiochus III, Syria . . . . .	211
Abgarus I., Edessa . . . . .	237	Antiochus V., " . . . . .	212
Adolphus Frederick, Sweden . . . . .	3446	Antiochus VI., " . . . . .	219
Aemilianus, Rome . . . . .	891-3	Antiochus VII., " . . . . .	220-2
Agathocles, Bactria . . . . .	259	Antiochus VIII., " . . . . .	213
Agathocles, Sicily . . . . .	238	Antiochus IX, " . . . . .	225
Agrippa M., Rome . . . . .	557-62	Anthony, Saxony . . . . .	2312-19
Agrippina, Jr., Rome . . . . .	578-9	Antonia, daughter of Antony, Rome	563-4
Ahmet III, Turkey . . . . .	4236-8	Antonius Marcus, Rome . . . . .	513-33
Albert, Duke of Prussia . . . . .	2040	Antoninus Pius, " . . . . .	682-95
Albert I., Bavaria . . . . .	2374	Apollodotus, Bactria . . . . .	258-60
Albert II., " . . . . .	2386	Aquila Severa, 2d wife of Elagabalus,	800
Albert Charles, Bavaria . . . . .	2390	Rome . . . . .	1093-4
Albert, Belgium . . . . .	3646-8	Arcadius, Byzantine . . . . .	1093-4
Alexander III. (the Great), Macedon	149-54	Ariarathes VII., Cappadocia . . . . .	247-8
Alexander IV., Macedon . . . . .	159-61	Arioburzanes III., Cappadocia . . . . .	249
Alexander Balas, Syria . . . . .	217	Assalah, Diarbeka . . . . .	4485
Alexander II, Epirus . . . . .	235-6	Augustus Cæsar, Rome . . . . .	534-49
Alexander I., Scotland . . . . .	1723	Augustus I., Saxony . . . . .	2269
Alexander III., " . . . . .	1727	Augustus III, " . . . . .	2280-4
Alexander, Anspach . . . . .	2381-4	Augustin I., Iturbide, Mexico . . . . .	3776-84
Alexander Charles, Anhalt . . . . .	2492	Aurelianus, Rome . . . . .	949-51
Alexander VIII., Pope of Rome . . . . .	2739	Aurelius Marcus . . . . .	699-711
Alexander Medicus, Tuscany . . . . .	2834	Azes, Bactria . . . . .	264
Alexander I., Russia . . . . .	2961-4		
Alexander II, " . . . . .	3021-42	Balbinus, Rome . . . . .	829-30
Alexander III., " (Supplement) . . . . .	106-9	Basilius I., Byzantine . . . . .	1140-1
Alexander I., Bulgaria " . . . . .	62-3	Bedreddin, Lulee . . . . .	4490-3
Alexius I., Byzantine . . . . .	1162-4	Bela IV., Hungary . . . . .	1487
Allectus (Usurper), England . . . . .	1747-8	Belzee, President, Bolivia . . . . .	4051
Alfonso VII., Portugal . . . . .	1652	Benedict XIV., Papal . . . . .	2754-9
Alfonso XII, Spain . . . . .	1647-8	Berenice, Egypt . . . . .	3093
Alfonso XIII, " (Supplement) . . . . .	105	Bernard, Saxe-Meiningen . . . . .	2341-3
Alhafed, Calif, Egypt . . . . .	4505	Bolivar, Simon, Bolivia . . . . .	4045-50
Almahdi, " Bagdad . . . . .	4494-5	Boyer, Hayti . . . . .	4116-20
Aloysius M., Doge of Venice . . . . .	2713	Brutus, Marcus (Rome) . . . . .	508
Amadeo I., Spain . . . . .	1646	Burgred, King of Mercia . . . . .	1750
Amyntus II., Macedon . . . . .	143		
Amaury II., Jerusalem . . . . .	3127	Cæsar, Julius, Rome . . . . .	500-7
Anastasius I., Byzantine . . . . .	1098-1102	Caligula, " . . . . .	570-2
Anastasius II., " . . . . .	1130	Caracalla, " . . . . .	771-6
Andrew I, Hungary . . . . .	1486	Carus, " . . . . .	962-3
Andronicus I., Byzantine . . . . .	1169	Carinus, " . . . . .	969-70
Andronicus II., " . . . . .	1170-2	Carausius, " . . . . .	3130
Anne, England . . . . .	1861-7	Cassander, Macedon . . . . .	156-7
Anne, Russia . . . . .	2961-4	Catherine I., Russia . . . . .	2959

	No.		No.
Catherine II., " . . . . .	2971-80	Claudius, Rome . . . . .	573-7
Charles III., France . . . . .	1180	Claudius Gothicus, Rome . . . . .	942-5
Charles VII., " . . . . .	1189	Clement X., Papal . . . . .	2736-40
Charles VIII., " . . . . .	1190	Clement XI., " . . . . .	2741-2
Charles IX., " . . . . .	1198-9	Clement XII., " . . . . .	2745-53
Charles X., " . . . . .	1301-8	Clement XIII., " . . . . .	2760-1
Charles X., Pretender, France . . . . .	1203	Clement XIV., " . . . . .	2762
Charles V., Germany . . . . .	1385	Cleopatra, wife of Ptolemy VII., . . . . .	205
Charles VI., " . . . . .	1407-11	Cleopatra, " Mark Antony . . . . .	3101
Charles VII., " . . . . .	1412	Clodius Albinus, Rome . . . . .	756-8
Charles II., Spain . . . . .	1539-48	Commodus, " . . . . .	732-7
Charles III., " . . . . .	1562-77	Constans I., " . . . . .	1028-31
Charles IV., " . . . . .	1578-84	Constans II., " . . . . .	1126
Charles I., England . . . . .	1811-21	Constantinus, the Great, Rome . . . . .	1009-13
Charles II., " . . . . .	1824-38	Constantinus II., " . . . . .	1022-27
Charles, Brunswick . . . . .	2141-5	Constantinus IV., Byzantine . . . . .	1127-28
Charles, Wm. Fred., Brunswick . . . . .	2146-50	Constantinus X., " . . . . .	1147-9
Charles, Westphalia . . . . .	2151	Constantinus XII., " . . . . .	1156-
Charles Alexander, Saxony . . . . .	2340	Constantius I., Rome . . . . .	991-2
Charles Fred., Saxe-Meiningen . . . . .	2342-4	Constantius II., " . . . . .	1032-40
Charles Eugene, Wurtenburg . . . . .	2352-5	Constantius III., " . . . . .	1077
Charles Wm. Fred., Bavaria . . . . .	2375	Cornelia Paula, wife of Elagabalus, Rome . . . . .	798-9
Charles Albert, " . . . . .	2390	Cornelia Supera, wife of Aemilianus, Rome . . . . .	892-3
Charles Ludwig, " . . . . .	2397	Cosmus II., Tuscany, . . . . .	2835-8
Charles Philip, " . . . . .	2398-9	Cosmus III., " . . . . .	2844-8
Charles Theodore, " . . . . .	2400-8	Cotys II., Numidia . . . . .	242
Charles Frederick, " . . . . .	2446-8	Cromwell, Oliver, England . . . . .	3150-3
Charles, Waldeck . . . . .	2485		
Charles Augustus, Hohenlohe . . . . .	2500		
Charles, Hohenzollern Hechingen . . . . .	2502		
Charles V., Duke of Lorraine . . . . .	2505	Dalmatius, Rome . . . . .	1020-1
Charles VI., Bremen . . . . .	2534-8	Darius, Persia . . . . .	3091-2
Charles Emanuel III., Sardinia . . . . .	2663-4	Darnley, Henry, Scotland . . . . .	1740
Charles Louis, Tuscany . . . . .	2863-5	David I., " . . . . .	1724
Charles V., Naples . . . . .	2891-2	David II., " . . . . .	1729-30
Charles, Prince . . . . .	2897-9	Decentius, R . . . . .	1044-5
Charles VII., Sicily and Naples . . . . .	2900-1	Demetrius, Syria . . . . .	213-6
Charles IX., Sweden . . . . .	3413-15	Diadumenianus, Rome . . . . .	787-8
Charles XI., " . . . . .	3440	Didia, daughter of Julianus, Rome . . . . .	748-50
Charles XII., " . . . . .	3442-3	Domitianus, Rome . . . . .	627-32
Charles XIV., Norway . . . . .	3451-63	Domitia, wife of Domitianus, Rome . . . . .	633
Charles, the Pretender, of Spain (Supplement) . . . . .	46	Diocletianus, " . . . . .	975-82
Charlemagne, France . . . . .	3159	Domitella, " Vespasian, " . . . . .	614
Christian Ludwig, Brunswick . . . . .	2132	Don Miguel, Portugal . . . . .	1693
Christian, Bavaria . . . . .	2375	Drusus, Sen., Rome . . . . .	552
Christian IV., Denmark . . . . .	3321-3	Drusus, Jr., " . . . . .	569
Christian V., " . . . . .	3326-8		
Christian VI., " . . . . .	3339	Eberhard, Louis, Wurtemberg . . . . .	2351
Christian VII., " . . . . .	3344	Edgar, England . . . . .	1752
Christian VIII., " . . . . .	3377-8	Edred, " . . . . .	1751
Christian IX., " . . . . .	3401-5	Edward, the Confessor, England . . . . .	1754
Christian IX., Sweden . . . . .	3334	Edward I., England . . . . .	1768-70
Christian V., Norway . . . . .	3505	Edward II., " . . . . .	1771-5
Christian VI., " . . . . .	3506	Edward IV., " . . . . .	1781-2
Christina, Sweden . . . . .	3438-9	Edward VI., " . . . . .	1789-90
		Elagabalus, Rome . . . . .	789-97



	No.
Eliza, Lucca and Piombino . . . . .	2880-2
Elizabeth, England . . . . .	1797-1802
Elizabeth I., Russia . . . . .	2966-9
Elizabeth, Belgium . . . . .	3646-8
Emanuel de Rohan, Malta . . . . .	2941-4
Ernest Augustus, Hanover . . . . .	2178-9
Ernest Augustus, Duke of Han- over . . . . .	2204-12
Ernest, Saxe-Gotha . . . . .	2348-9
Ernest Frederick, Duke of Han- over . . . . .	2846-7
Ethelbert, King of Kent . . . . .	1749
Ethelbert, " " England . . . . .	3131
Etruscilla, wife of Trajanus Decius, Rome . . . . .	875-8
Eukratides, Bactria . . . . .	251
Euphemia, wife of Anthemius, Rome	1084
Fathe-Ali, Shah of Persia . . . . .	4440-1
Faustina, the Elder, Rome . . . . .	696-8
Faustina, the Younger, " . . . .	712-23
Faustin I, Hayti . . . . .	4123-4
Fausta, wife of Constantinus the Great . . . . .	1014-16
Ferdinand III., German Empire .	1391
	and 1394-6
Ferdinand I., Austria . . . . .	1431-52
Ferdinand I., Hungary . . . . .	1490
Ferdinand III., " . . . . .	1496
Ferdinand IV., " . . . . .	1497
Ferdinand VI., Spain . . . . .	1557-61
Ferdinand VII., " . . . . .	1585-90
Ferdinand, same, " . . . . .	1596-1613
Ferdinand and Isabella, Spain .	1529-30
Ferdinand and Isabella, " . . .	3172-3
Ferdinand VI., Mexico . . . . .	3726-32
Ferdinand VII., " . . . . .	3752-7
Ferdinand I., Sicily . . . . .	2924-32
Ferdinand II., " . . . . .	2935-9
Ferdinand II., Tuscany . . . . .	2839-40
Ferdinand III., " . . . . .	2860-1
Ferdinand I., Parma . . . . .	2883
Ferdinand IV., Naples . . . . .	2906-19
Ferdinand II., Bremen . . . . .	2539
Ferdinand III., " . . . . .	2541
Ferdinand I., Poland . . . . .	3447
Ferdinand II., Belgium . . . . .	3649
Ferdinand Maria, Bavaria . . . .	2387
Flacilla, Rome . . . . .	1072
Florianus, " . . . . .	956-7
Francis I., France . . . . .	1195-6
Francis I., Old German Empire .	1413-14
Francis II., " . . . . .	1416-18
Francis I., Austria . . . . .	1431-52
Francis Joseph I., Austria . . . .	1472-85
Francis I., Sicily . . . . .	2933-4

	No.
Francis II., Tuscany . . . . .	2839-40
Francis, Scotland . . . . .	1739
Francis III., Tuscany . . . . .	2850-1
Frederick, German Empire . . . .	1383
Frederick II., Elector Prussia . . .	2041
Frederick III., " . . . . .	2042-3
Frederick I., King of Prussia . . .	2044-5
Frederick II., " . . . . .	2046-59
Frederick William II., King of Prus- sia . . . . .	2060-5
Frederick Wm. III., King of Prussia	2066-90
Frederick Wm. IV., King of Prussia	2091-8
Frederick Wm., Westphalia . . . .	2157-62
Frederick II., Hesse-Cassel . . . .	2233-41
Frederick I., Saxony . . . . .	2275-7
Frederick III., " . . . . .	2293-2311
Frederick, Schwaback . . . . .	2379
Frederick, Baden . . . . .	2467-72
Frederick, Mecklenburg . . . . .	2473
Frederick, Walbeck . . . . .	2485
Frederick, Archbishop, Bremen .	2518-22
Frederick III., Denmark . . . . .	3321-3
Frederick IV., " . . . . .	3328-38
Frederick V., " . . . . .	3340-3
Frederick VI., " . . . . .	3352-76
Frederick VII., " . . . . .	3379-3400
Frederick V., Norway . . . . .	3507-12
Frederick III., Germany (Sup.) . .	41-44
Frederick Augustus I., Saxony . .	2275-7
Frederick Aug. III., " . . . . .	2286-91
Frederick " IV., " . . . . .	2320-36
Frederick " Poland . . . . .	3044
Frederick Christian, Saxony . . . .	2285
Frederick Christian, Hanover . . .	2376-8
Frederick Ulric, Brunswick . . . .	2128
Frederick George, Prussia . . . . .	2064-5
Frederick Wm., Mecklenburg . . .	2484
Frederick Francis, " . . . . .	2474-80
Frederick Gunther, Schwarzburg-Ru- dolstadt . . . . .	2488-91
Frederick Wm. Charles, Hohenzol- lern-Hechingen . . . . .	2502
Frederick Wm., Wurtemberg . . . .	2358-66
Frederick Albert, Bavaria . . . . .	2375
Galba, Rome . . . . .	589-94
Gallienus, " . . . . .	995-8
Gallienus, " . . . . .	901-5
Gelinarius, " . . . . .	1111
George I., England . . . . .	1868-76
George II., " . . . . .	1877-89
George III., " . . . . .	1890-1925
George IV., " . . . . .	1926-49
George, Westphalia . . . . .	2163-69



	No.		No.
George Lewis, Hanover . . . . .	2180-1	James IV., Scotland . . . . .	1734
George II., " . . . . .	2182-7	James V., " . . . . .	1735-6
George III., " . . . . .	2188-98	James VI., " . . . . .	1741-4
George IV., " . . . . .	2199-2203	James I., England . . . . .	1803-10
George V., " . . . . .	2213-16	James II., " . . . . .	1839-48
George, Saxony . . . . .	2270	Jayne II., King of Aragon . . . . .	1528
George Henry, Waldeck . . . . .	2487	Johannes, Usurper, Rome . . . . .	1080
George, King of Greece . . . . .	3083-6	Johannes I., Byzantine Empire, . . . . .	1152-5
Germanicus, Rome . . . . .	265-8	Johannes II., " . . . . .	1164
Geta, " . . . . .	780-3	John V., Portugal . . . . .	1657-71
Ghazon, Tartar King of Persia . . . . .	4510-12	John VI., " . . . . .	1689-90
Gordianus II., Rome . . . . .	828	John Maria, Regent, Portugal . . . . .	1685-8
Gordianus III., " . . . . .	834-43	John Baliol, Scotland . . . . .	1723
Gortazes, Persia . . . . .	187	John, England . . . . .	1762-5
Gratianus, Rome . . . . .	1061-4	John I., Bohemia . . . . .	1393
Gustavus Adolphus, Sweden . . . . .	3438-9	John II., France . . . . .	1188
Gustavus III., " . . . . .	3447-8	John, Archduke of Austria . . . . .	1461-71
Gustavus Adolphus IV., " . . . . .	3449-50	John Sigismund, Hungary . . . . .	1491
Hadrianus, Rome . . . . .	661-77	John Frederick, Brunswick . . . . .	2129-31
Helena, first wife of Constantius I. . . . .	993	John the Constant, Saxony . . . . .	2269
Henry II., France . . . . .	1197	John George I., " . . . . .	2272-3
Henry III., " . . . . .	1200-2	John George III., " . . . . .	2274
Henry IV., " . . . . .	1204-5	John, " . . . . .	2337-9
Henry I., England . . . . .	1757-8	John Gaston, Tuscany . . . . .	2849
Henry II., " . . . . .	1759-61	John III., Russia . . . . .	2965
Henry III., " . . . . .	1766-7	Joseph I., Portugal . . . . .	1672-5
Henry IV., " . . . . .	1776	Joseph I., Old German Empire . . . . .	1406
Henry V., " . . . . .	1777-8	Joseph II., " . . . . .	1415
Henry VI., " . . . . .	1779-80	Joseph Napoleon, Spain . . . . .	1591-5
Henry VII., " . . . . .	1781-2	Joseph Napoleon, Sicily . . . . .	2920-3
Henry VIII., " . . . . .	1783-5	Joseph, II., Lombardy . . . . .	2702-3
Henry Julius, Brunswick . . . . .	2127	Jovanus, Rome . . . . .	1056-1
Henry, Duke of Reuss . . . . .	2499	Juba I., Numidia . . . . .	242
Heraclius I., Byzantine Empire . . . . .	1122-5	Julia, Daughter of Titus, Rome . . . . .	624-7
Herbert, Count of Maine . . . . .	1183	Julianus I., " . . . . .	747-50
Herennius Etruscus, son of Trajanus		Julianus II., " . . . . .	1046-9
Decius, Rome . . . . .	879-80	Julia Domna, " . . . . .	766-70
Hermæas, Bactria . . . . .	261-3	Julia Soemias, mother of Elagabalus,	
Herod Agrippa II., Judea . . . . .	250	Rome . . . . .	801
Herod, the Great, " . . . . .	3119	Julia Maesa, grandmother of Elagabal-	
Herod Archelaus, " . . . . .	3120	alus, Rome . . . . .	802-4
Hiero II., Agathocles . . . . .	240	Julianus Didus, Rome . . . . .	745-6
Honorina, wife of Valentinianus, Rome		Julianus, Usurper, Rome . . . . .	974
	1082	Julius Cæsar, " . . . . .	500-7
Honorius, Rome . . . . .	1074-6	Julius Nepos . . . . .	1086
Hostillianus . . . . .	881-2	Justinus I., Byzantine Empire . . . . .	1103-6
Innocent XI., Papal . . . . .	2737	Justinus II., " . . . . .	1112
Innocent XIII., " . . . . .	2743-4	Justinianus I., " . . . . .	1108-10
Isabella II., Spain . . . . .	1614-39	Justinianus II., " . . . . .	1129
Isaccus II., Byzantine Empire . . . . .	1170-2	Kamehameha III., Hawaii . . . . .	4190-1
Iturbide, Mexico . . . . .	3776-84	Kalakau I., " . . . . .	4192-4209
Ivan IV., Russia . . . . .	2951	Karl, Wurtemberg . . . . .	2367-73
James III., Scotland . . . . .	1733	Laelianus, Rome . . . . .	926
		Leo I., " . . . . .	1098

	No.		No.
Leo III., Rome . . . . .	1131-3	Mamaea Julia, mother of Severus	
Leo VI., " . . . . .	1142-5	Alexander, Rome . . . . .	814-18
Leo XII., Papal . . . . .	2779-86	Manlia Scantilla, wife of Julianus,	
Leopold I., German Empire . . . . .	1402-5	Rome . . . . .	747
Leopold, Baden . . . . .	2450-66	Manuel I., Byzantine . . . . .	1165-8
Leopold, Bremen . . . . .	2527-33	Mandred, Masal . . . . .	4487
Leopold, " . . . . .	2542-50	Mariniana, wife of Valerianus, Rome	
Leopold I., Tuscany . . . . .	2852-9		898-900
Leopold II., " . . . . .	2869-78	Marius, Rome . . . . .	930-1
Leopold II., Parma . . . . .	2890	Maria Theresa, Austria . . . . .	1421-30
Leopold I., Belgium . . . . .	3671-93	Maria I., Portugal . . . . .	1676-9
Leopold II., " . . . . .	3694-3701	Maria II., " . . . . .	1692-1712
Ludwig, Prince Regent, Bavaria . . . . .	2385	Maria Lucia, Parma . . . . .	2885-9
Lepidus, Rome . . . . .	512	Marie Antoinette, France . . . . .	3160
Licinius, the Elder, Rome . . . . .	1004	Mary, Queen of Scotland . . . . .	1737-40
Licinius, the Younger, Rome . . . . .	1008	Mary, Queen of England . . . . .	1791-5
Livia, wife of Augustus, " . . . . .	550	Masreddin, Diarbeker . . . . .	4484
Louis I., France . . . . .	1179	Masreddin, Mosal . . . . .	4488
Louis IV., " . . . . .	1181	Matthias, German Empire . . . . .	1388-90
Louis IV., " . . . . .	3159	Matthias, Hungary . . . . .	1492-5
Louis V., " . . . . .	1182	Matthias Carminus, Hungary . . . . .	1489
Louis IX., " . . . . .	1185	Mauricus, Byzantine . . . . .	1116-18
Louis XII., " . . . . .	1193-4	Maxentius, Rome . . . . .	1003
Louis XIII., " . . . . .	1206-7	Maximianus Hercules, Rome . . . . .	983-90
Louis XIV., France . . . . .	1208-25	Maximilian Emanuel, Bavaria . . . . .	2388-9
Louis XV., " . . . . .	1226-37	Maximilian Joseph, " . . . . .	2391-6
Louis XVI., " . . . . .	1238-57	Maximilian Joseph, " . . . . .	2409-15
Louis XVIII., " . . . . .	1290-1300	Maximilian Joseph, " . . . . .	2435-8
Louis Phillip I., France . . . . .	1309-20	Maximilian I., German Empire . . . . .	1386
Louis I., Hungary . . . . .	1488	Maximilian II., " . . . . .	1397
Louis I., Spain . . . . .	1549	Maximilian, Austria . . . . .	1419-20
Louis I., Portugal . . . . .	1702-12	Maximilian, Mexico . . . . .	3806-14
Louis I., Tuscany . . . . .	2862	Maximinus I., Rome . . . . .	819-24
Ludwig, Baden . . . . .	2452-7	Maximus, " . . . . .	826-7
Ludwig Frederick Charles Hohenlohe	2501	Maximus Daza " . . . . .	1002
Lucius Veres, Rome . . . . .	724-8	Maximus Magnus, Rome . . . . .	1073
Lucilla, wife of Veres, Rome . . . . .	729-31	Menander, Bactria . . . . .	253-6
Ludwig, Hesse . . . . .	2231	Michael I., Byzantine . . . . .	1134-5
Ludwig II., Hesse Darmstadt . . . . .	2256	Michael II., " . . . . .	1136
Ludwig III., " . . . . .	2266-8	Michael VII., " . . . . .	1159
Ludwig I., Bavaria . . . . .	2416-38	Michael, Russia . . . . .	2552-4
Ludwig II., " . . . . .	2439-44	Mithridates I., Persia . . . . .	147-3
Ludwig, Doge of Venice . . . . .	2714-5	Morodum I., Cambodia . . . . .	4650-4
Luther and Melancthon . . . . .	3165	Mustapha II., Turkey . . . . .	4325
Lysimachus, Thrace . . . . .	230-4	Mustapha III., " . . . . .	4240-9
		Mustapha IV., " . . . . .	4265-70
Macer Clodius, Rome . . . . .	588		
Macrinus, " . . . . .	784-6	Napoleon I., France . . . . .	1226-89
Macrianus, Byzantine . . . . .	1095	Napoleon III., " . . . . .	1332-71
Magna Urbica, Rome . . . . .	971-2	Napoleon, Westphalia . . . . .	2152-6
Magnus, " . . . . .	1014-16	Napoleon, Italy . . . . .	2704-12
Magnentius, " . . . . .	1042-3	Napoleon Joseph, Sicily . . . . .	2920-3
Magnus Maximus, Rome . . . . .	1073	Napoleon Joseph, Spain . . . . .	1591-5
Mahmoud I., Turkey . . . . .	4239	Nero, Rome . . . . .	580-7
Mahmoud II., " . . . . .	4273-93	Nerva, " . . . . .	634-40
Mameluke, Egypt . . . . .	4505	Nicephorus II., Byzantine . . . . .	1151

	No.		No.
Nicephorus III., Russia . . . . .	1160	Phrates III., Persia . . . . .	183-6
Nicholas, " . . . . .	2991-3020	Phocus, Byzantine . . . . .	1119-25
Nicholas Frederick, Oldenburg . . . . .	2498	Pius VI., Papal . . . . .	2764-71
Nigrinianus, Rome . . . . .	973	Pius VII., Papal . . . . .	2772-5
Numerianus, " . . . . .	964-8	Pius IX., " . . . . .	2787-2801
Obrenowitch III., Servia . . . . .	4659-61	Plautilla, wife of Caracalla, Rome . . . . .	771-6
Otacia, wife of Philippus, the Elder, Rome . . . . .	858-60	Plotina, " Trajanus, " . . . . .	558-60
Odorardus V., Parma . . . . .	2883	Pompeius Cræius, " . . . . .	499
Olybius, Rome . . . . .	1085	Pompeius Sextus, " . . . . .	509-11
Oscar I., Sweden . . . . .	3464-70	Postumus, " . . . . .	915-25
Oscar II., " . . . . .	3480-94	Probus, " . . . . .	958-61
Otho, Rome . . . . .	595-7	Procopius, " . . . . .	1060
Otho, Greece . . . . .	3067-82	Prusius I., Bithynia . . . . .	244
Otto, Bavaria (Supplement) . . . . .	45	Prusius II., " . . . . .	245-6
Pacatianus, Rome . . . . .	867-8	Ptolemy II., Egypt . . . . .	199-204
Paulina, wife of Mexianus, Rome . . . . .	825	Ptolemy VIII., Egypt . . . . .	206-7
Paul Frederick Mecklenburg . . . . .	2481-3	Ptolemy IX., " . . . . .	208
Paul V., Papal . . . . .	2735	Ptolemy and Berenice, Egypt, ob- verse . . . . .	3094
Paul I., Russia . . . . .	2981-2	Ptolemy and Arsinoë, Egypt, reverse . . . . .	3094
Perseus, Macedon . . . . .	143	Ptolemy Philadelphus and Arsinoë . . . . .	3095
Pertinax, Rome . . . . .	742-4	Quintillus, Rome . . . . .	946-48
Pessennius, Niger . . . . .	751-5	Raimond St., Count of Narbonne . . . . .	1184
Peter II., Portugal . . . . .	1654-6	Robert II., Scotland . . . . .	1731-2
Peter III., " . . . . .	1676-9	Robert Bruce, Scotland . . . . .	3144
Peter IV., " . . . . .	1691	Rudolph II., German Empire . . . . .	1387
Peter I., the Great, Russia . . . . .	2955-8	Romanus I., Byzantine . . . . .	1146
Peter II., " . . . . .	2960	Romanus II., " . . . . .	1150
Peter III, " . . . . .	2970	Romanus III., " . . . . .	1157-8
Peter I., Cyprus . . . . .	3126	Romulus, Rome . . . . .	1004
Peter I., Brazil . . . . .	4007-15	Rudolph II., German Empire . . . . .	1387
Peter II., " . . . . .	4016-39	Rudolph Augustus Brunswick . . . . .	2133-8
Petion Aug., President of Hayti . . . . .	4110-15	Sabina, wife of Hadrian, Rome . . . . .	678-80
Philip II., Macedon . . . . .	143	Salonia, " Gallienus, " . . . . .	907-5
Philip III., " . . . . .	144-8	Saloninus, " . . . . .	910-14
Philip IV., " . . . . .	158	Sapor, Fire-worshipping King, Persia . . . . .	3216
Philip V., " . . . . .	168	Sebastian I., Portugal . . . . .	1651
Philip III., France . . . . .	1186	Seleuces III., Syria . . . . .	209
Philip IV., " . . . . .	1187	Seleuces IV., " . . . . .	224-5
Philip II., Spain . . . . .	1531	Selim III., Turkey . . . . .	4248-64
Philip III., " . . . . .	1532	Septimus Severus, Rome . . . . .	759-65
Philip IV., " . . . . .	1533-6	Severina, wife of Aurelianus, Rome . . . . .	952
Philip V., " . . . . .	1539-48	Severus II., " . . . . .	1000-1
Philip V., " . . . . .	1556-6	Severus III., " . . . . .	1083
Philip II., Portugal . . . . .	1652	Severus Alexander, " . . . . .	805-11
Philip and Mary, England . . . . .	1794-6	Sigismund I., German Empire . . . . .	1384
Philip, Sicily . . . . .	2898-6	Sigismund, Bavaria . . . . .	2379
Philippus, Syria . . . . .	226-7	Sigismund I., Poland . . . . .	3045-6
Philippus, the Elder, Rome . . . . .	846-57	Sigismund III., " . . . . .	3049
Philippus, the Younger, Rome . . . . .	861-6	Sigismund John, Hungary . . . . .	1491
Philistus, Sicily . . . . .	239	Simon Augustus, Lippe . . . . .	2504
Phintias, " . . . . .	241	Simon Bar Cochab, Judea . . . . .	3112
Phrates I., Persia . . . . .	171-3		
Phrates II., " . . . . .	178-83		



	No.		No
Simon Maccabeus, Judea . . . . .	3117	Valeria, Rome . . . . .	999
Solyman III., Turkey . . . . .	4234	Valerianus, " . . . . .	894-7
Sophia, wife of Justinus II., Byzantine . . . . .	1113-14	Varges, General, Mexico . . . . .	3758-9
Soter Megas, Bactria . . . . .	265-7	Vespasianus, Rome . . . . .	603-13
Stanislaus, Poland . . . . .	3051	Vetrano, " . . . . .	1041-
Stephen, " . . . . .	3048	Victoria, England . . . . .	1965-2020
Stephen, Prussia . . . . .	2039	Victorianus, Rome . . . . .	927-29
Stephen and Bela, Hungary . . . . .	1487	Victor Amadeus III., Sardinia . . . . .	2665
Stephen, Proto-martyr, Germany . . . . .	3164	Victor Emanuel, " . . . . .	2679-81
		Victor Emanuel II., Italy . . . . .	2945-50
Tacitus, Rome . . . . .	953-5	Vitellius, Rome . . . . .	598-602
Tetricus, the Elder, Rome . . . . .	932-6		
Tetricus, the Younger, Rome . . . . .	937-41	Wenceslas II., German Empire . . . . .	1392
Theodora, wife of Constantinus I., Rome . . . . .	994	William I., Scotland . . . . .	1725-6
Theodosius Magnus I., Rome . . . . .	1068-71	William I., the Conqueror, England . . . . .	1755-6
Theodosius Magnus II., " . . . . .	1078-9	William and Mary, England . . . . .	1849-55
Theodosius Magnus II., Byzantine . . . . .	1093-4	William III., " . . . . .	1856-60
Theophilus, Byzantine . . . . .	1137-9	William IV., " . . . . .	1950-64
Tiberius, Rome . . . . .	553-61	William I., Prussia . . . . .	2099-2126
Tiberius II., Byzantine . . . . .	1115	William II., Germany (Sup.) . . . . .	103-4
Titus, Rome . . . . .	615-23	William, Westphalia . . . . .	2151
Trajanus, Rome . . . . .	641-57	William, " . . . . .	2173-7
Trajanus Decius, Rome . . . . .	869-74	William V, Hesse . . . . .	2232
Tranquillina, wife of Gordianus III., Rome . . . . .	844-5	William IX., " . . . . .	2242-5
Trebonianus Gallus, Rome . . . . .	853-7	William I., Hesse Cassel . . . . .	2248-9
		William II., " " . . . . .	2251
Ulric Magnus, Rome . . . . .	971-2	William, Wurtemberg . . . . .	2358
Ulric. Augustus Anthony, Brunswick . . . . .	2134-40	William I., Netherlands . . . . .	3591-3600
		William II., " . . . . .	3601
Valentinianus I., Rome . . . . .	1052-8	William III., " . . . . .	3602-44
Valentinianus II., " . . . . .	1065 7		
Valentinianus III., " . . . . .	1081	Xavier, Saxony . . . . .	2292
Valens, " . . . . .	1059	Ximenez, Malta . . . . .	2940
		Zeno, Byzantine . . . . .	1097

# GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX—COINS.

	No.		No.
Aargan, Switzerland . . . . .	3264-66	Bogota . . . . .	3884-8
Abydos (Ancient) . . . . .	I	Bokhara . . . . .	4479
Achaia, " . . . . .	2	Bolivia . . . . .	4040-62
Ægea, " . . . . .	3	Bologna . . . . .	2802-29
Ægina, " . . . . .	4-7	Bombay . . . . .	4519-22
Ænus, " . . . . .	8	Borneo, British (Supplement) . . . . .	101-2
Africa, " . . . . .	3181-2	Bosphorus (Ancient) . . . . .	243-6
Agrigentum (Ancient) . . . . .	9-10	Brandenburg-Baireuth . . . . .	2374-80
Alexandria, on the Troad . . . . .	11	Brandenburg-Anspach-Baireuth . . . . .	2383-4
Aleppo . . . . .	4486	Brazil . . . . .	3974-4039
Algiers . . . . .	4402-7	Brazil (Supplement) . . . . .	60-1
Amasia (Ancient) . . . . .	12	Bremen . . . . .	2518-67
America (Colonial) . . . . .	5808-77	British Possessions . . . . .	4135-40
Amisus (Ancient) . . . . .	13	Brunswick . . . . .	2127-50
Amphipolus (Ancient) . . . . .	14	Bruttii (Ancient) . . . . .	31
Andora, " Supplement. . . . .	129	Bulgaria (Supplement) . . . . .	62-3, 97, 100
Anhalt . . . . .	2492	Burmah . . . . .	3218
Annapolis . . . . .	5842-6	Burmah (Supplement) . . . . .	114, 18
Anspach . . . . .	2381-2	Byzantine Empire . . . . .	1087-1178
Apollonia (Ancient) . . . . .	15-18		
Appenzell, Switzerland . . . . .	3267	Caelium (Ancient) . . . . .	35
Aradus (Ancient) . . . . .	19	California . . . . .	5893-5928
Argentine Republic . 4063-78 { Sup. 49-51		Camarino (Ancient) . . . . .	33
		Cambodia . . . . .	4650-4
Argos (Ancient) . . . . .	20-2	Campania (Ancient) . . . . .	32
Athens, " . . . . .	23-27	Canada . . . . .	4736-60
Athens, " . . . . .	3087-90	Canada (Supplement) . . . . .	38
Augsburg . . . . .	2647-8	Cape of Good Hope (Supplement) . . . . .	130
Austria . . . . .	1419-85	Cappadocia (Ancient) . . . . .	247-9
Australia . . . . .	2023-8	Caraces . . . . .	3912-13
		Cartagena . . . . .	3904-11
Bacharach . . . . .	2655	Catana (Ancient) . . . . .	36
Bactria (Ancient) . . . . .	251-67	Carthage " . . . . .	34
Bactria, " . . . . .	3098-9	Cayenne . . . . .	4703-19
Baden . . . . .	2445-72	Central America . . . . .	3831-49
Bagdad . . . . .	3211	Ceylon . . . . .	4640-9
Bagdad, . . . . .	4494-8	Chalcis, of Eubœa (Ancient) . . . . .	37-8
Bamburg, . . . . .	2621-6	Chalcis, of Macedonia (Ancient) . . . . .	40
Bavaria (Proper) . . . . .	2385-96	Chersonesus Taurica " . . . . .	41
Bavaria (After the Union) . . . . .	2406-8	Chili . . . . .	4086-4107
Bavaria (Kingdom) . . . . .	2409-44	China . . . . .	4928-5727
Bavaria " . . . . .	3156-7	Clazomene (Ancient) . . . . .	42
Basel, Switzerland . . . . .	3251-62	Cnidus " . . . . .	43
Belgium . . . . .	3645-3701	Cnosus " . . . . .	44
Berne, Switzerland . . . . .	3225-34	Coblentz . . . . .	2658
Bernburg . . . . .	2493-5	Cochin-China . . . . .	3221-3
Berea (Ancient) . . . . .	28	Cochin-China (Supplement) . . . . .	138-43
Bermuda . . . . .	5808	Cologne . . . . .	2600-13
Blaundus (Ancient) . . . . .	29	Colombia . . . . .	3884-93
Bœotia " . . . . .	30	Colombia (Supplement) . . . . .	48



	No.
Congo Free States . . . . .	4179-86
Connecticut . . . . .	5850-4
Corcyra, Nigra (Ancient) . . . . .	46-53
Corea, Italy " . . . . .	62
Corinth " . . . . .	54-60
Cotyacum " . . . . .	61
Cuba . . . . .	3224
Cundinamarca . . . . .	3891-3
Cyprus . . . . .	3126
Cyrenaica (Ancient) . . . . .	3087-90
Cyrene " . . . . .	63
Cyzicus " . . . . .	64
Damascus . . . . .	3214
Daush Possessions . . . . .	4147-68
Demarara . . . . .	4722-35
Denmark . . . . .	3321-3341
Diarbeker . . . . .	4484-5
Dominica (Supplement) . . . . .	54-5, 92-3
Dyrachium (Ancient) . . . . .	65-8
Ecuador . . . . .	3914-25
Ecuador (Supplement) . . . . .	47
Edessa (Ancient) . . . . .	237
Egypt " . . . . .	142-70
Egypt (Glass Coins) . . . . .	3202-10
Egypt (Ancient) . . . . .	3093-5
Egypt (Modern) . . . . .	4357-4401
England . . . . .	1745-2020
Ephesus (Ancient) . . . . .	69
Epirus " . . . . .	235-6
Epirus " . . . . .	70
Eubœa " . . . . .	71
Finland . . . . .	3059-66
France . . . . .	1179-1382
France . . . . .	3158-63
Frankfort . . . . .	2600-13
French Possessions . . . . .	4143-6
Gelas (Ancient) . . . . .	72-3
Geneva, Switzerland . . . . .	3270
German Empire . . . . .	1383-1418
German Empire (Supplem't) . . . . .	103-4, 41-44
Georgia . . . . .	4481-2
Georgia, U. S. Private issues . . . . .	5887-92
Glarus, Switzerland . . . . .	3270
Great Britain . . . . .	1745-2020
Great Britain . . . . .	3129-55
Great Britain (Supplement) . . . . .	124-7, 94-6
Greece (Ancient Republics) . . . . .	1-141
Greece (Ancient Monarchies) . . . . .	142-282
Greece (Modern) . . . . .	3067-86
Griquatown, Africa (Supplement) . . . . .	145
Guatemala . . . . .	3860-4
Guernsey . . . . .	2021-2

	No.
Guernsey (Supplement) . . . . .	110-13
Hamburg . . . . .	2587-99
Hamburg (Supplement) . . . . .	10
Hanover . . . . .	2178-2230
Hawaiian Islands . . . . .	4190-4200
Hayti . . . . .	4108-25
Hayti (Supplement) . . . . .	132
Helvetia . . . . .	3306-20
Henneburg . . . . .	2644
Heraclea, of Lucania (Ancient) . . . . .	74
Heraclea, of Macedonia (Ancient) . . . . .	75-6
Hesse . . . . .	2231-68
Hildesheim . . . . .	2643
Hindostan . . . . .	4518-4624
Histroea (Ancient) . . . . .	77-8
Hohenlohe . . . . .	2500-1
Hohenzollern-Hechingen . . . . .	2502
Hohenzollern Sigmaringen . . . . .	2503
Hong Kong . . . . .	4722-35
Holstein . . . . .	3495-3504
Honduras . . . . .	3850-9
Honduras, British (Supplement) . . . . .	53
Illistœa (Ancient) . . . . .	79
India . . . . .	4625-36
India Straits . . . . .	4637-38
Ionia Island . . . . .	4134
Istrus (Ancient) . . . . .	81
Italy . . . . .	2945-50
Jamaica . . . . .	4201-3
Japan . . . . .	4893-4927
Japan (Supplement) . . . . .	91
Java, Island of . . . . .	4689-90
Jerusalem . . . . .	3127
Jersey, States of (Supplement) . . . . .	64-7
Judea . . . . .	3117-20
Judea . . . . .	228-250
Jungstein . . . . .	2660-2
Lampsacus (Ancient) . . . . .	81
La Plata . . . . .	4063-78
Larissa (Ancient) . . . . .	82
Lesbos " . . . . .	83
Lete (Ancient) . . . . .	84
Leucadia (Ancient) . . . . .	86
Liberia . . . . .	4177-8
Liberia (Supplement) . . . . .	133
Locri (Ancient) . . . . .	85
Lombardy . . . . .	2702-34
Lombardy . . . . .	3178-9
Lorraine . . . . .	2505
Lorraine (Supplement) . . . . .	11
Lowenstein . . . . .	2641-2
Lucerne, Switzerland . . . . .	3241-2

	No.		No.
Luxemburg (Supplement) . . . . .	9	Palatinate on the Rhine . . . . .	2397-2408
Macedonia (Ancient) . . . . .	87-8	Panormus (Ancient) . . . . .	109-12
Macedonia (Monarchy) . . . . .	142-170	Parma . . . . .	2883-90
Macedonia " . . . . .	3102-3	Parium (Ancient) . . . . .	113
Magdeburg . . . . .	2650	Patagonia (Supplement) . . . . .	131
Malta, Island of . . . . .	2940-4	Persia (Ancient) . . . . .	171-187
Mamertine (Ancient) . . . . .	89	Persia " . . . . .	3091-2
Marino (Republic) . . . . .	2830-1	Persia (Modern) . . . . .	4439-78
Marino " . . . . .	3177	Persia " (Supplement) . . . . .	22-32
Maronea (Ancient) . . . . .	90-1	Persia (Race of Sasson) . . . . .	188-197
Massachusetts . . . . .	5810-18	Pelle (Ancient) . . . . .	114
Massachusetts . . . . .	5860-4	Pergamus (Ancient) . . . . .	115
Massilia (Ancient) . . . . .	92-4	Pharsalia " . . . . .	116
Mauritius . . . . .	4187-8	Philippine Islands . . . . .	4692
Mayence . . . . .	2507	Phocis (Ancient) . . . . .	117
Mecklenburg . . . . .	2473-84	Pike's Peak . . . . .	5929-44
Mende (Ancient) . . . . .	95	Poland . . . . .	3044-58
Mentz . . . . .	2651-4	Popayan . . . . .	3889-90
Messina (Ancient) . . . . .	96	Portugal . . . . .	1651-1712
Metapontum (Ancient) . . . . .	97	Prussia . . . . .	2023-2126
Mexico . . . . .	3702-3830	Prussia . . . . .	3171
Mexico (Supplement) . . . . .	16	Pytopolis (Ancient) . . . . .	118
Miletus (Ancient) . . . . .	98		
Morocco . . . . .	4408-10	Ragusa . . . . .	1526-7
Morocco (Supplement) . . . . .	119-23	Reuss . . . . .	2499
Mosul . . . . .	4487-8	Rhegium (Ancient) . . . . .	119
Myconus (Ancient) . . . . .	99	Rhodus " . . . . .	120-1
Myrina " . . . . .	100	Roma " . . . . .	122
		Rome (Ancient Empire) . . . . .	499-1086
Naples and Sicily . . . . .	2891-2939	Rome " " . . . . .	3109-13
Nassau . . . . .	2117-30	Rome " Republic) . . . . .	147-50
Nassau (Supplement) . . . . .	6	Rome " Papal) . . . . .	2735-2801
Neapolis, of Campania . . . . .	101-4	Roumania . . . . .	4655-61
Neapolis, of Macedonia . . . . .	105	Russia . . . . .	2951-30
Nemausis (Ancient) . . . . .	106	Russia (Supplement) . . . . .	12-13
Netherlands . . . . .	3517-3644	Russia " . . . . .	106-9
New Grenada . . . . .	3865-83		
Neufchatel, Switzerland . . . . .	3301-2	Salisbury . . . . .	2627-37
New England . . . . .	5809	Sardinia . . . . .	2663-2701
New Jersey . . . . .	5872-77	Saxony . . . . .	2269-2340
Nicaragua (Supplement) . . . . .	144	Saxony (Supplement) . . . . .	8
North Carolina . . . . .	5878-87	Saxe-Coburg . . . . .	2346-7
Norway . . . . .	3505-16	Saxe-Gotha . . . . .	2348-9
Nova Scotia (Supplement) . . . . .	39-40	Saxe-Meiningen . . . . .	2341-3
Numidia (Ancient) . . . . .	243-6	Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach . . . . .	2344-5
Nuremburg . . . . .	2568-86	Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt . . . . .	2488-91
Nuremburg . . . . .	3168	Scotland . . . . .	1723-44
Nuremburg (Supplement) . . . . .	90	Selinus (Ancient) . . . . .	123
		Seriphus " . . . . .	124
Œnide (Ancient) Supplement . . . . .	107	Siam . . . . .	4662-73
Oldenburg . . . . .	2496-8	Siam . . . . .	3185-97
Orange Free States (Supplement) . . . . .	52	Siam (Supplement) . . . . .	69-89
Osca (Ancient) Supplement . . . . .	1	Sicily (Ancient) . . . . .	238-40
Oujein, India . . . . .	4622	Sicily and Naples . . . . .	2891-2939
		Side (Ancient) . . . . .	126
Pæstum (Ancient) . . . . .	108	Sierra Leone . . . . .	4169-76

	No.		No.
Silver-City . . . . .	2659	Trinidad . . . . .	4126-9
Siphnus (Ancient) . . . . .	127-9	Tripoli . . . . .	4411-30
Soleure, Switzerland . . . . .	3263	Tunis . . . . .	4431-8
South-African Republic (Supplement) . . . . .	128	Turkey . . . . .	4206-4356
Spain . . . . .	1528-1650	Turkey (Supplement) . . . . .	19-26
Spain . . . . .	3172-4	Tuscany . . . . .	2832-82
Spain (Supplement) . . . . .	105		
Spire . . . . .	2657	United States (Patterns) . . . . .	5945-6168
Stolberg . . . . .	2645-6	United States (Regular issue) . . . . .	6169-7215
St. Gall, Switzerland . . . . .	3247-9	Unterwalden, Switzerland . . . . .	3268-9
St. Helena . . . . .	4889	Uruguay . . . . .	4079-85
St. Lucie . . . . .	4129	Uruguay (Supplement) . . . . .	17-18
St. Martin . . . . .	4133	Utah . . . . .	5939-44
Syria (Ancient) . . . . .	210-29		
Syria " . . . . .	3104-8	Vaud, Switzerland . . . . .	3239-40
Syracuse " . . . . .	130-1	Velia (Ancient) . . . . .	137-8
Syracuse " . . . . .	3096	Venezuela . . . . .	3894-3903
Sweden . . . . .	3412-94	Venice and Lombardy . . . . .	2739-40
Sweden (Supplement) . . . . .	15	Venice and Lombardy . . . . .	3175-6
Switzerland . . . . .	3225-3320		
Switzerland . . . . .	3180	Waldeck . . . . .	2485
Switzerland (Supplement) . . . . .	56	Wessel . . . . .	2656
		Westphalia . . . . .	2151-77
Tarentum (Ancient) . . . . .	132-3	Wurtemberg . . . . .	2348-9
Thasos " . . . . .	134-5	Wurtemberg (Supplement) . . . . .	7
Thrace " . . . . .	230-4		
Thurium " . . . . .	136	Zurich, Switzerland . . . . .	3235-8
Ticino, Switzerland . . . . .	3250	Zurich " (Supplement) . . . . .	14
Treves . . . . .	2649		



# BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX—MEDALS.

	No.		No.
Abdal Medjid Khan . . . . .	304	Calvin, John . . . . .	311-12, 686-7
Abercrombie, Sir Ralph . . . . .	450, 463-4	Camden, Gulielmus . . . . .	613
Adams, John, President . . . . .	107	Camoës, Ludovicus . . . . .	597
Adams, John Quincy, President . . . . .	117-19	Camorin, Count Gregor . . . . .	657
Adrian VI., Papal . . . . .	1075-8	Campbell, John . . . . .	708
Adolphus Gustavus . . . . .	694	Camp, De Boulogne . . . . .	773
Agassiz . . . . .	233-4	Canning, George . . . . .	481
Alexander I., Russia . . . . .	667	Carolus III. . . . .	553, 567, 703
Alexander VI., Papal . . . . .	1061-63	Carolus IV. . . . .	536, 538, 540, 542, 547, 554
Alexander VII., " . . . . .	1283-1312	Carolus IV. and Aloisiae . . . . .	541
Alexander VIII., " . . . . .	1385-93	Cassin, Lieutenant . . . . .	80-1
Alexander I., Bulgaria (Sup.) . . . . .	3-4	Catherine II., Russia . . . . .	627, 629, 640, 641, 644, 646
Amalia and John, Saxony . . . . .	524	Cervantes, Michael . . . . .	588
Andre, Major . . . . .	11	Charles X. . . . .	388
Anna, Russia . . . . .	642	Cherbert, Roi de France . . . . .	384
Anne, England . . . . .	431-480	Christian, John George . . . . .	505
Armstrong, Col. . . . .	185-7	Cimerosa, Dominicus . . . . .	601
Arndt . . . . .	526	Clay, Henry . . . . .	237-8
Arthur, Chester, President . . . . .	156-9	Clement VII., Papal . . . . .	1079-81
Augusta Vindelicorum . . . . .	506	Clement VIII., " . . . . .	1193-1200
Augustine . . . . .	463	Clement IX., " . . . . .	1313-28
Bacon, Roger . . . . .	447, 603	Clement X., " . . . . .	1329-56
Bainbridge, Major-General . . . . .	31-2	Clement XI., " . . . . .	1451-65
Barber, William . . . . .	230	Clement XII., " . . . . .	1466-85
Bechat, Xavier . . . . .	355	Clement XIII., " . . . . .	1518-33
Benedict XIII., Papal . . . . .	1451-1465	Clement XIV., " . . . . .	1534-42
Benedict XIV., " . . . . .	1486-1517	Clinton, De Witt . . . . .	239
Bembo, Petras . . . . .	612	Cooper, J. Fennimore . . . . .	203-4
Bergman, Thubermus . . . . .	592	Cosmus II. . . . .	395
Beresford, Lord . . . . .	555	Creighton, Low, and Stouffer, Cap- tains . . . . .	194-5
Bernard . . . . .	508	Croghan, George, Colonel . . . . .	19-20
Biddle, Captain . . . . .	82-3	Cromwell, Oliver . . . . .	435
Blakely, Captain . . . . .	74-5	Dagobert I., Roi de France . . . . .	383
Bliss, Lieutenant-Colonel . . . . .	166-7	Decatur . . . . .	60-1
Boccacius, Johannes . . . . .	600	Demidoff, Count Paul . . . . .	654
Boerhave, Hermans . . . . .	612	De Enghein, Duke . . . . .	345
Boliver, Simon . . . . .	548-50	De Fleury, Colonel . . . . .	7-8
Boonjakowsky, Dr. Victor . . . . .	632	De Joinville, Prince . . . . .	353
Brandt, Dr. John Fred. . . . .	649	De Moliere . . . . .	622
Brottning, Louisa . . . . .	778	De Pastoret . . . . .	347
Brown, Major-General . . . . .	31-2	De Rigny . . . . .	348
Brunel, Sir Isambert, Marc. . . . .	485	De Ruvitor, Michael . . . . .	676
Bruno, Rector, F. H. . . . .	639	De Sussy . . . . .	362
Brunoff, Professor Alexander . . . . .	656	De Theu, J. Augustus . . . . .	615
Buchanan, James, President . . . . .	139	De Witt, Johannes . . . . .	598
Bugeaud, Marshal . . . . .	330	De Witt, Cornelius and John . . . . .	688-9
Burgundus, Duke Carolus . . . . .	368	D'Isotta, Ariminensis . . . . .	317
Burrows, Lieutenant . . . . .	67-8		
Calistus III., Papal . . . . .	1045-8		



	No.		No.
Eckfeldt, Adam . . . . .	229	Grant, Ulysses S., Parade, December 16, 1879 . . . . .	262-3
Elliott, Captain . . . . .	70-1	Greene, General . . . . .	18
Elliott, George Augustus . . . . .	432	Gregory XIII., Papal . . . . .	1144-66
Elizabeth, Russia . . . . .	642	Gregory XIV., " . . . . .	1185-8
Erasmus Deolderus . . . . .	602	Gregory XV., " . . . . .	1212-1215
Ernest, Moritz, Arndt . . . . .	526	Gregory XVI., " . . . . .	1638-88
Eugenius IV., Papal . . . . .	1039-41	Gustavus Gulielmus . . . . .	684-5
Farel, William . . . . .	686-7	Hadlinger, J. Carolus . . . . .	591
Ferdinand V. . . . .	578	Haller, Albertus . . . . .	593
Ferdinand VI. . . . .	537	Harrison, W. Henry, for the Thames . . . . .	21-22
Ferdinand VII. . . . .	551, 555, 562, 568, 571, 580, 581, 535	Harrison, W. Henry, President . . . . .	126-7
Ferdinand VII., Lima . . . . .	575-6	Harrison, Benjamin, President (Supplement) . . . . .	98-9
Ferdinand and Maria . . . . .	503	Hayes, R. B., President . . . . .	148-9
Ferdinand, Bavaria . . . . .	781	Hayes, R. B., Indian Peace . . . . .	150-1
Field, Cyrus W. . . . .	101	Henley, Captain . . . . .	78-9
Fillmore, Millard, President . . . . .	137	Henry VIII., England . . . . .	314
Fernel, Jean . . . . .	366	Hill, Captain . . . . .	56-7
Fleury, Colonel . . . . .	7-8	Hill, Lord, Lieutenant General . . . . .	449
Florentinus, Leonardus, Vines . . . . .	682-3	Hildebrand, M. . . . .	777
Fox, George . . . . .	433	Hoffmanus Fredericus . . . . .	605
Franklin, Benjamin . . . . .	253, 191-3	Horn, John . . . . .	103-4
Franklin and Montague . . . . .	390	Hosack, David . . . . .	209
Francis I., Roi de France . . . . .	385	Howard, John Edgar . . . . .	14-15
Frederick II. . . . .	515, 678-9	Hugenius Fredericus . . . . .	605
Frederick III. and John George . . . . .	674	Humbert I., Italy . . . . .	306
Supplement . . . . .	18	Huss, John . . . . .	674 (Sup.) 12, 14, 90
Frederick Wm. III. . . . .	496, 523, 677	Ingraham, Captain . . . . .	88-9
Frederick Augustus . . . . .	508	Innocent VIII., Papal . . . . .	1059-60
Frederick, Field Marshal, Duke of York . . . . .	451	Innocent IX., " . . . . .	1189-1192
Fulton, Robert . . . . .	259	Innocent X., " . . . . .	1256-82
Gaines, Major-General . . . . .	27-8	Innocent XI., " . . . . .	1357-84
Gamarra, of Peru . . . . .	572	Jackson, Andrew (New Orleans) . . . . .	39-40
Garfield, James A., President . . . . .	144-5	Jackson, Andrew, President . . . . .	120-2
Garfield, Jas. A., Indian Peace . . . . .	146-7	Jackson, Andrew . . . . .	205
Garfield, Jas. A. . . . .	789-790	Jacobus, Fredericus . . . . .	786
Garterius, Renatus . . . . .	594	Jacques, Ant. Manuel . . . . .	711
Gates, Major-General . . . . .	3-4	Jarvis, Admiral, Sir John . . . . .	553
Gellertus, Theotimus . . . . .	590	Jefferson, Thomas, President . . . . .	108-10
George II. . . . .	439-486	John and Amalie, Saxony . . . . .	524
George IV., his Coronation . . . . .	443	Jonathan and David . . . . .	532-3
George, Prince Regent . . . . .	457	Jones, Paul, Captain . . . . .	51-52
George, John . . . . .	522	Jones, Jacob, Captain . . . . .	58-9
Gilbert, C. Theotimus . . . . .	606	Johnson, Andrew, President . . . . .	142-3
Gilmore, Robert and Louisa . . . . .	312-13	Jordan, Prof. O. J. . . . .	635
Gluck, Christophanus . . . . .	618	Kane, Dr. E. K. . . . .	210-11
Goujon, Johannes . . . . .	611	Key, John Betz . . . . .	652
Grant, Major-General . . . . .	49-50	Kimball, James P. . . . .	227-8
Grant, Ulysses S., President . . . . .	144-5	King and Luther (Supplement) . . . . .	56
Grant, Ulysses S., Indian Peace . . . . .	146-7	Kreesenstern, Ivan . . . . .	653
Grant, Ulysses S., "Let Us Have Peace" . . . . .	179-80		
Grant, Ulysses S., Pacific Railroad . . . . .	242-3		

	No.		No.
Krülloff (Author) . . . . .	674	Marie Augusta . . . . .	313
Kujazevitch, Russia . . . . .	671	Maria, Empress . . . . .	647
Lacaille, M. Ludovicus . . . . .	614	Maria Louisa . . . . .	405
Lafayette . . . . .	379-80, 391-2	Maria Feodorovona . . . . .	645
Lagastle, M. Ludovicus . . . . .	595	Meade, Major-General . . . . .	176-7
Lausse, A. B. . . . .	473	Meguel, Don, of Portugal . . . . .	692
Lawrence, Captain . . . . .	64-5	Melgarejo and Munoz, Bolivia . . . . .	583
Lee, Henry, Major . . . . .	10	Mendelssohn, Moses . . . . .	467-8
Lefut, Francis . . . . .	617	Mickley, Joseph . . . . .	232
Leopold, Germany . . . . .	512	Miller, Brigadier-General . . . . .	33-4
Leo X., Papal . . . . .	1072-4	Moliere . . . . .	358
Leo XI., " . . . . .	1201	Monroe, James, President . . . . .	114-15
Leo XII., " . . . . .	1608-28	Moore, Samuel . . . . .	231
Le-Sieur Eustachius . . . . .	604	Moore, Sir John . . . . .	448
Leuchtenbergiae Eugenius, Dux . . . . .	616	McCall, Lieutenant . . . . .	67 8
Lincoln, Abraham, President . . . . .	140-1	McKee, Thomas . . . . .	730-1
Lincoln, Abraham, "SALVATOR PA- TRIAE" . . . . .	178	McClellan, Major-General Geo. B. . . . .	240-1
Lincoln, Abraham, Emancipation Proc. . . . .	244-5	McDonough, Captain . . . . .	76-7
Lincoln, Abraham, Broken Column . . . . .	246	Napoleon I. . 301, 303, 339, 341, 397, 401, 403, 408-410, 412, 414, 415, 417, 424	
Lincoln, Abraham, N.W. San. Com. . . . .	247-8	Napoleon, at St. Helena . . . . .	302-3
Lincoln and Johnson . . . . .	716	Napoleon and Archduchess Maria . . . . .	675
Linderman, H. R. . . . .	222-3	Newton, John . . . . .	776
Linnæus, Carolus . . . . .	610	Nicholas of Russia . . . . .	460, 670, 651
Laeba, Marshal . . . . .	354	Nicholas, Papal . . . . .	1042-4
Louis XII., France . . . . .	418-19	O'Connell . . . . .	484
Louis XIV., " . . . . .	373, 376, 877, 425, 769, 674 (Supplement) 8	Orloff, Count . . . . .	625-6
Louis XVI., France . . . . .	371, 381, 382, 420, 421, 423, 768	Orleans, Duke of . . . . .	360
Louis XVIII., France . . . . .	344, 413, 426, 427, 393, 399	Oxenstierna Axelius . . . . .	609
Louis Philippe I. . . . .	321, 334, 336, 393, 411	Page, William . . . . .	207-8
Louis Ch. de Bourbon . . . . .	375	Pancoast, Dr. . . . .	249-50
Louis Charles and Maria Theresa Charlotte . . . . .	389	Patterson, Robert M. . . . .	218-19
Louisa, Youngest, Princess of Spain, her Marriage . . . . .	252	Parr, Samuel, LL. D. . . . .	469
Luther, Martin . . . . .	386	Paulding, (Andre) . . . . .	11
Luther, Martin (Supplement) . . . . .	6, 8, 10, 11, 19, 22, 33, 34, 38, 40, 31, 42	Paul, Grand Duke . . . . .	669
Luther, Reformation in Baden . . . . .	504	Paul II., Papal . . . . .	1051-4
Luther and Melancthon (Sup.) . . . . .	87, 48	Paul III., " . . . . .	1082-8
Luther and Calvin (Supplement) . . . . .	36	Paul IV., " . . . . .	1110-16
Luther, giving John I. Confession (Supplement) . . . . .	68	Paul V., " . . . . .	1202-11
Luther, Preaching (Supplement) . . . . .	67	Pierce, Franklin, President . . . . .	138
Luther and Huss . . . . .	14, 45	Peabody . . . . .	732-3
Macomb, Major-General . . . . .	37-8	Penn, William . . . . .	264-5
Madison, James, President . . . . .	111-13	Penn's Treaty . . . . .	701
Marcellus II., Papal . . . . .	1107-9	Perry, Captain Oliver H. . . . .	69
Martyn V., " . . . . .	1035-8	Perry, Captain Hazard . . . . .	164
		Perry, Commodore, M. C. . . . .	206
		Peter, Count Alexandrovitch . . . . .	624
		Peter I., of Russia . . . . .	628
		Petrarca Franciscus . . . . .	589
		Pius II., Papal . . . . .	1048-50
		Pius III., " . . . . .	1064-5
		Pius IV., " . . . . .	1117-27

	No.		No.
Pius V., Papal . . . . .	1128-43	Snowden, James Ross . . . . .	220-1
Pius VI., " . . . . .	1543-70	Snowden, A. Loudon . . . . .	225-6
Pius VII., " . . . . .	1571-1607	Souhazanet, Nicholas . . . . .	637
Pius VIII., " . . . . .	1629-37	St. Vincent, Earl of . . . . .	558-9
Pius IX., " . . . . .	1689-1791	St. Rupert, Bishop of Salzburg . . . . .	511
Picton, Sir T. . . . .	556	Sufferin, Pierre Andrew de . . . . .	620
Polk, James K., President . . . . .	131-2		
Pollock, James . . . . .	224	Taylor, Zachary, Major-General . 41,	
Porter, Major-General . . . . .	29-30		42, 43, 44
Preble Commodore . . . . .	55	Taylor, Zachary, President . . . . .	134-6
Prince of Wales . . . . .	487-8	Taylor, Zachary . . . . .	784
		Tecumseh . . . . .	445
Richelieu . . . . .	378	Tetzel, John Jacob (Supplement) . . . . .	94
Ripley, Brigadier-General . . . . .	35-6	Thomelier, First Steam Coining Press . . . . .	335
Rittenhouse, David . . . . .	316-17	Tolstoi, Count . . 633-4, 650, 655, 658,	
Robinson, (Seward Medal) . . . . .	254-255		661, 665, 667, 668
Rose, Dr. Frederick . . . . .	102	Ton, Architect Constantine . . . . .	636
Rosenstiel . . . . .	518	Truxton, Captain Thomas . . . . .	53-4
Rumford, Count Benjamin . . . . .	707	Turgot, A. R. Jacques . . . . .	621
Ruiz, Jose M. . . . .	1844, 771	Tyler, John, President . . . . .	128-30
Sancroft, Archbishop of Canterbury . . . . .	438	Urban VII., Papal . . . . .	1181-4
Sextus IV., Papal . . . . .	1055-8	Urban VIII., " . . . . .	1216-55
Sextus V., " . . . . .	1167-80		
Scott, Sir Walter . . . . .	441	Van Buren, Martin, President . . . . .	123-5
Scott, Winfield . . . 25, 26, 47, 48, 168, 169		Vanderbilt, Cornelius . . . . .	251-2
Scott, Legacy Medal . . . . .	750-1	Victoria . . . . .	472, 474, 475
Scheremetjeff, Count Nicholas . . . . .	630	Victoria and Prince Albert . . . . .	478-9
Schouvaloff, Count . . . . .	673	Victoria's Visit to London . . . . .	460
Shelby, Governor Isaac . . . . .	23-4	Virsalius, Andreas . . . . .	599
Shakespeare . . . . .	442	Von Lieden, John . . . . .	674 (Sup.) 89
Siemund, Diedrich Rucker . . . . .	525	Voor, Allen . . . . .	497
Smith, Sir Admiral S. . . . .	452		



## PORTRAITS.

THE portraits on the walls of the Cabinet, attract the attention of many visitors because of their physiognomy, which, without exception, indicate men of high attainments. All the gentlemen represented by the portraits, were distinguished in literature, science, statesmanship, and high business capacity.

The portraits are arranged successively, commencing in the west end of the room with the first Director of the Mint.

1. David Rittenhouse, LL. D., appointed April 14, 1792.
2. Hon. Henry William De Saussure, appointed July 8, 1795.
3. Adam Eckfeldt. Mr. Eckfeldt was not a Director. He was Chief Coiner for many years. His collection of American and foreign coins formed the basis and beginning of the Cabinet.
4. Elias Boudinot, LL. D., appointed October 28, 1795.
5. Robert Patterson, LL. D., appointed May 26, 1806.
6. Samuel Moore, M. D., appointed July 15, 1824.
7. Robert Maskell Patterson, LL. D., appointed May 26, 1835.
8. Dr. George N. Eckert, appointed July 1, 1851.

The next Director was Mr. Thomas N. Petit, the only Director not represented by a portrait. He was appointed April 4, 1853, but his useful and honorable career was closed by death, on the 30th of the following month.

9. James Ross Snowden, LL. D., appointed June 3, 1853.
10. James Pollock, A. M., LL. D., appointed in 1861; reappointed in 1869; and in 1873, in compliance with the new Mint law, was continued in charge of the Mint at Philadelphia, with the title of Superintendent.
11. Hon. Henry Richard Linderman, appointed in April, 1867, and was made the first Director under the new Mint law of 1873.
12. Col. A. Loudon Snowden, second Superintendent, appointed March 1, 1879.
13. Hon. Daniel M. Fox, third Superintendent, appointed July 1, 1885.
14. Col. Oliver C. Bosbyshell, fourth Superintendent, appointed October 17, 1889.

### DIRECTORS OF ALL THE MINTS AND ASSAY OFFICES, AND HEAD OF THE MINT BUREAU AT WASHINGTON:

- Hon. Henry Richard Linderman, appointed in 1873.  
Hon. Horatio C. Burchard, appointed March 5, 1879.  
Dr. James P. Kimball, appointed July 1, 1885.  
Hon. Edward O. Leech, appointed October 16, 1889.



# The Intrinsic Value of the Gold and Silver Coins of the World.

The Standard for Gold Coins: the U. S. Gold Dollar, 23.2 Grains Pure Gold; and for the Silver: the U. S. Silver Dollar, at Par, 371.25 Grains Pure Silver.

	\$	Cts.	M.		\$	Cts.	M.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. <i>D.</i>				Silver—20 centavos . . . . .	18	7	
Gold—Argentine . . . . .	4	82	4	“ 10 “ . . . . .	9	8	
“ Half Argentine . . . . .	2	41	2	“ 5 “ . . . . .	4	9	
“ Peso, or dollar . . . . .		96	5	CHINA. <i>S.</i>			
Silver—Peso, <i>U.</i> . . . . .		93	5	Silver—Dollar . . . . .	1	02	9
“ 50 cents . . . . .		46	7	“ 50-cents . . . . .		51	8
“ 20 cents . . . . .		18	7	“ 20 “ . . . . .		20	4
“ 10 cents . . . . .		9	8	“ 10 “ . . . . .		10	2
“ 5 cents . . . . .		4	9	COCHIN-CHINA.			
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. <i>S.</i>				Silver—Piastre de Commerce, <i>U.</i>	1	01	8
Gold—4-ducats piece . . . . .	9	15	8	“ 50 cents . . . . .		50	9
“ 1 “ “ . . . . .	2	28	7	“ 20 “ . . . . .		20	3
“ 8 florins . . . . .	3	85	8	“ 10 “ . . . . .		10	2
“ 4-florins . . . . .	1	92	9	DENMARK. <i>G.</i>			
Silver—Levant thaler } “ Maria Theresa } . . . . .	97	2		Gold—20-krone . . . . .	5	35	9
“ 2-gulden piece . . . . .	92	3		“ 10 “ . . . . .	2	67	9
“ 1- “ “ <i>U.</i> . . . . .	46	1		Silver—2 “ . . . . .		49	8
“ ¼- “ “ . . . . .	23	0		“ 1 “ <i>U.</i> . . . . .		24	9
BELGIUM. <i>D.</i>				“ 50-ore . . . . .		12	4
See France.				“ 40 “ . . . . .		9	9
BOLIVIA. <i>S.</i>				“ 25 ore . . . . .		6	2
Gold—1-boliver . . . . .	9	64	7	“ 10 “ . . . . .		2	5
“ ½ “ . . . . .	4	82	3	ECUADOR. <i>S.</i>			
“ Escudo . . . . .	1	91	6	Gold—Double condor . . . . .	19	29	5
Silver—1-boliviano, <i>U.</i> . . . . .		93	5	“ Condor . . . . .		9	64
“ ½ “ . . . . .		46	7	“ Doubloon . . . . .		3	85
“ 1-peseta . . . . .		18	7	“ ½ condor . . . . .	1	92	9
“ 1-real . . . . .		9	8	“ 10 “ . . . . .		96	4
“ ½-real . . . . .		4	9	Silver—1-sucre, <i>U.</i> . . . . .		93	5
BRAZIL. <i>G.</i>				“ ½ “ . . . . .		46	7
Gold—20,000-reis . . . . .	10	92	7	“ 2-dimes . . . . .		18	7
“ 10,000 “ . . . . .	5	46	3	“ 1-dime . . . . .		9	8
Silver—2,000 “ . . . . .		97	2	“ ½ “ . . . . .		4	9
“ 1,000 “ <i>U.</i> . . . . .		48	6	EGYPT. <i>G.</i>			
“ 500 “ . . . . .		24	3	Gold—Pound, <i>U.</i> . . . . .	4	94	3
CHILI. <i>D.</i>				“ 50-piastre . . . . .	2	47	1
Gold—Condor . . . . .	9	12	3	“ 20- “ . . . . .		98	8
“ Doubloon . . . . .	4	56	1	“ 10- “ . . . . .		49	4
“ Escudo . . . . .	1	82	4	“ 5- “ . . . . .		24	7
“ Peso, <i>U.</i> . . . . .		91	2	Silver—20 “ . . . . .		96	9
Silver—Peso . . . . .		93	5	“ 10 “ . . . . .		48	4
“ 50 centavos . . . . .		46	7	“ 5 “ . . . . .		24	2
				“ 2 “ . . . . .		9	7
				“ 1 “ . . . . .		4	8

	\$	Cts.	M.		\$	Cts.	M.
$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ piastre . . . . .		2	4	Gold—1 gourde, <i>U.</i> . . . . .	96	5	
" $\frac{1}{4}$ " . . . . .		1	2	Silver—1 " . . . . .	93	5	
FRANCE. <i>D.</i>				" 50-cents . . . . .	43	4	
Gold—100-francs . . . . .	19	29	5	" 20 " . . . . .	17	4	
" 50- " . . . . .	9	64	7	" 10 " . . . . .	8	7	
" 20 " . . . . .	3	85	9	" 5 " . . . . .	4	3	
" 10 " . . . . .	1	92	9	HONDURAS. <i>S.</i>			
" 5 " . . . . .		96	5	Silver—Peso <i>U.</i> . . . . .	93	5	
Silver—5 " . . . . .		93	5	" Half peso . . . . .	46	7	
" 2 " . . . . .		34	7	" Quarter-peso . . . . .	23	3	
" 1 franc, <i>U.</i> . . . . .		17	3	" Dime . . . . .	8	6	
" 50-centimes . . . . .		8	6	" Half-dime . . . . .	4	3	
" 20- " . . . . .		3	4	INDIA. <i>S.</i>			
GERMANY. <i>G.</i>				Gold—Mohur (15 rupees) . . . . .	7	10	5
Gold—20-marks . . . . .	4	75	3	" 10-rupees . . . . .	4	73	7
" 10 " . . . . .	2	37	6	" 5 " . . . . .	2	36	8
" 5 " . . . . .	1	18	8	Silver—1 rupee, <i>U.</i> . . . . .	44	4	
Silver—5 " . . . . .	1	03	8	" $\frac{1}{2}$ " . . . . .	22	2	
" 2 " . . . . .		41	5	" $\frac{1}{4}$ " . . . . .	11	1	
" 1 mark, <i>U.</i> . . . . .		20	7	" $\frac{1}{8}$ " . . . . .	5	5	
" 50 pfennig . . . . .		10	4	ITALY. <i>D.</i>			
" 20 " . . . . .		4	1	See France. Lira for franc.			
GREECE. <i>D.</i>				JAPAN. <i>D.</i>			
See France. Drachm for franc, and lepton for centime.				Gold—20 yen . . . . .	19	93	8
GREAT BRITAIN. <i>G.</i>				" 10 " . . . . .	9	96	9
Gold—5 sovereigns . . . . .	24	33	1	" 5 " . . . . .	4	98	4
" 2 " . . . . .		9	73	" 2 " . . . . .	1	99	4
" 1 sovereign, <i>U.</i> . . . . .		4	86	" 1 " <i>U.</i> . . . . .		99	7
" $\frac{1}{2}$ " . . . . .		2	43	Silver—1 " . . . . .	1	00	8
Silver—Crown . . . . .	1	08	5	" 50 sen . . . . .		44	8
" Half-crown . . . . .		54	2	" 20 " . . . . .		17	9
" Florin . . . . .		43	4	" 10 " . . . . .		8	9
" Shilling . . . . .		21	7	" 5 " . . . . .		4	4
" Sixpence . . . . .		10	8	MEXICO. <i>S.</i>			
" Fourpence . . . . .		7	2	Gold—20-pesos . . . . .	19	66	0
" Threepence . . . . .		5	4	" 10 " . . . . .	9	83	0
" Twopence . . . . .		3	6	" 5 " . . . . .	4	91	5
" Penny . . . . .		1	8	" $2\frac{1}{2}$ pesos . . . . .	2	45	7
GUATEMALA. <i>S.</i>				" 1 " <i>U.</i> . . . . .		98	3
Silver—Peso, <i>U.</i> . . . . .		93	5	Silver—1 " . . . . .	1	01	7
" Half-dollar . . . . .		46	7	" 50 centavos . . . . .		50	7
" Quarter-dollar . . . . .		17	0	" 25 " . . . . .		25	4
" Dime . . . . .		9	3	" 10 " . . . . .		10	2
" Half-dime . . . . .		4	7	" 5 " . . . . .		5	1
HAYTI. <i>D.</i>				NETHERLANDS. <i>D.</i>			
Gold—10-gourde . . . . .	9	64	7	Gold—10 florin . . . . .	4	02	0
" 5 " . . . . .	4	82	3	Silver— $2\frac{1}{2}$ florins . . . . .		98	2
" 2 " . . . . .	1	92	3	" 1-florin, <i>U.</i> . . . . .		39	3
				" $\frac{1}{2}$ " . . . . .		19	6

	\$	Cts.	M.		\$	Cts.	M.
Silver— $\frac{1}{4}$ -florin . . . . .	9	3		Gold—Half-imperial . . . . .	3	86	
" $\frac{1}{10}$ " . . . . .	3	7		Silver—Same value as before			
" $\frac{1}{20}$ " . . . . .	1	8		1886, but different weight and			
NORWAY. <i>G.</i>				fineness.			
See Denmark.				SPAIN. <i>D.</i>			
PERU. <i>S.</i>				See France. Peseta for franc.			
Silver—Sol, <i>U.</i> . . . . .	93	5		SWITZERLAND. <i>D.</i>			
" $\frac{1}{2}$ -sol . . . . .	46	7		See France.			
" $\frac{1}{5}$ " . . . . .	18	7		SWEDEN. <i>G.</i>			
" $\frac{1}{10}$ " . . . . .	9	3		See Denmark.			
" $\frac{1}{20}$ " . . . . .	4	6		TURKEY. <i>G.</i>			
PORTUGAL. <i>G.</i>				Gold—500-piastres . . . . .	21	98	1
Gold—10-milreis . . . . .	10	80	1	" 250 " . . . . .	10	99	0
" 5 " . . . . .	5	40	0	" 100 " . . . . .	4	39	6
" 2 " . . . . .	2	16	0	" 50 " . . . . .	2	19	8
" 1 " <i>U.</i> . . . . .	1	08	0	" 25 " . . . . .	1	59	9
Silver—500-reis . . . . .	47	6		Silver—20 " . . . . .	82	9	
" 200 " . . . . .	19	0		" 10 " . . . . .	41	5	
" 100 " . . . . .	9	5		" 5 " . . . . .	20	7	
" 50 " . . . . .	4	7		" 2 " . . . . .	8	3	
RUSSIA—before 1886. <i>S.</i>				" 1 piastre, <i>U.</i> . . . . .	4	1	
Gold—Half-imperial . . . . .	3	98	6	" $\frac{1}{2}$ " . . . . .	2	0	
" Three-roubles . . . . .	2	39	2	URUGUAY. <i>D.</i>			
Silver—Rouble, <i>U.</i> . . . . .	74	8		Gold—Dollar . . . . .	1	01	5
" 50-kopecks . . . . .	37	4		Silver— " . . . . .	93	5	
" 25 " . . . . .	18	9		" 50 cents . . . . .	46	7	
" 20 " . . . . .	14	9		" 20 " . . . . .	18	7	
" 15 " . . . . .	11	2		" 10 " . . . . .	9	3	
" 10 " . . . . .	7	5		VENEZUELA. <i>S.</i>			
" 5 " . . . . .	3	7		See France. Boliver for franc.			
Since 1886.							
Gold—Imperial . . . . .	7	72					

To find the bullion value of foreign silver coins, whatever the market price of silver may be: Multiply the given value as above, by the *quoted price*, per ounce of fine silver, and divide by 1.29.29.

The silver coins of countries having a *Gold* or *Double* standard are invariable in their standards of value.

The initial *G.* means Gold standard.

" " *S.* " Silver "

" " *D.* " Double "

" " *U.* " Unit of value.

# PROOF COINS AND MEDALS.

---

## REGULATIONS.

1. The price of the regular Proof Set of Gold Coins is \$38.50; the Proof Set of Silver and Minor Coins, \$2.50; Minor Coin Proof Sets, Eight Cents per set. Single Gold pieces, in proof, are sold at Twenty-five Cents each above their intrinsic value. Silver sets will not be separated. Proof Sets for the current year only will be furnished. The Mint has no Coins or Sets of back dates for sale.

(A "proof coin" is one struck by hand on a screw press from a specially polished die, using a polished blank.)

2. Private medal dies can not, under the law, be prepared at the mint, but when the regular business of the mint will permit medals may be struck from dies furnished by individuals, public institutions, and incorporated societies, at a charge sufficient to cover the cost of the operation and the metal.

A list of medals with the prices thereof is annexed.

3. The Coins of the United States, now authorized by law, are :

<i>Gold.</i>	<i>Silver.</i>	<i>Nickel.</i>	<i>Bronze.</i>
Double-Eagle,	Dollar,	Five Cents.	One Cent.
Eagle,	Half-Dollar,		
Half-Eagle,	Quarter-Dollar,		
Quarter-Eagle,	Dime.		

All inquiries, orders, and remittances should be addressed to the Superintendent of the Mint at Philadelphia.

O. C. BOSBYSELL,  
*Superintendent.*

APPROVED :


EDWARD O. LEECH,  
*Director of the Mint.*

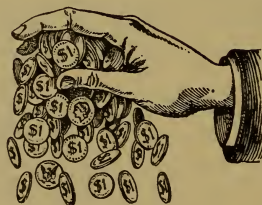


**Price List of Gold, Silver and Bronze Medals Which Can Be  
Obtained at the Mint of the United States at Philadelphia.**

FINE GOLD MEDALS.		Size.	Price.	NAVY.		Size.	Price.
Time Increases His Fame.....	16	\$9.00		30. John Paul Jones, for Serapis.....	36	\$1.50	
James A. Garfield.....	16	9.00		31. Captain Thomas Truxtun, for the Action with the Frigate D'Insur- gente.....	35	1.50	
Commencement of Cabinet.....	12	6.25		32. Captain Hull, for the Capture of the Guerriere.....	40	1.50	
Washington and Jackson.....	10	4.50		33. Captain Jacob Jones, for Capture of the Frolic.....	40	1.50	
Lincoln and Garfield.....	10	4.50		34. Captain Decatur, for Capture of the Macedonian.....	40	1.50	
FINE SILVER MEDALS.				35. Captain Bainbridge, for Capture of the Java.....	40	1.50	
Cabinet Medal.....	37	6.00		36. Captain Lawrence, for the Capture of the Peacock.....	40	1.50	
Presidency Relinquished.....	25	1.50		37. Captain Burrows, for the Capture of the Boxer.....	40	1.50	
Allegiance Medal.....	18	1.00		38. Lieutenant McCall, for Capture of the Boxer.....	40	1.50	
Time Increases His Fame.....	16	75		39. Captain Perry, Capture of the Brit- ish Fleet on Lake Erie.....	40	1.50	
James A. Garfield.....	16	60		40. Captain Elliott, for the same.....	40	1.50	
Pennsylvania Bi-Centennial.....	16	50		41. Captain Warrington, for Capture of the Epervier.....	40	1.50	
Commencement of Cabinet.....	12	35		42. Captain Blakely, for Capture of the Reindeer.....	40	1.50	
Washington and Jackson.....	10	25		43. Captain Macdonough, for Capture of the British Fleet on Lake Champlain.....	40	1.50	
Washington and Lincoln.....	10	25		44. Captain Henley, for the same.....	40	1.50	
Washington and Grant.....	10	25		45. Lieutenant Cassin, for the same.....	40	1.50	
Washington Wreath.....	10	25		46. Captain Biddle, for Capture of the Penguin.....	40	1.50	
Lincoln and Grant.....	10	25		47. Captain Stewart, for Capture of the Cyane and Levant.....	40	1.50	
Lincoln Broken Column.....	10	25		48. Captain Ed. Preble, Before Tripoli.....	40	1.50	
Lincoln and Garfield.....	10	25					
Valley Forge Centennial.....	25	1.50		WASHINGTON MEDALS.			
ARMY—BRONZE.				53. Presidency Relinquished.....	25	1.00	
1. Washington Before Boston.....	42	2.00		54. The Cabinet Medal.....	37	1.00	
2. Major-General Gates, for Saratoga...	34	1.50		55. Time Increases His Fame.....	16	25	
3. General Morgan, for Cowpens.....	35	1.50		56. Commencement of Cabinet.....	12	25	
4. John Eager Howard, for Cowpens...	28	1.50		PRESIDENTIAL.			
5. Colonel Wm. Washington, for Cow- pens.....	28	1.50		57. John Adams.....	32	1.50	
6. Colonel Geo. Croghan, for Sandusky...	40	1.50		58. Thomas Jefferson.....	48	2.00	
7. Major-General Harrison, for the Thames.....	40	1.50		59. James Madison.....	48	2.00	
8. Governor Isaac Shelby, for the Thames.....	40	1.50		60. James Monroe.....	48	2.00	
9. Major-General Scott, for Chippewa and Niagara.....	40	1.50		61. John Q. Adams.....	48	2.00	
10. Major-General Gaines, for Fort Erie	40	1.50		62. Andrew Jackson.....	48	2.00	
11. Major-General Porter, for Chippe- wa, Niagara and Erie.....	40	1.50		63. Martin Van Buren.....	48	2.00	
12. Major-General Brown, for the same.	40	1.50		64. William Henry Harrison.....	48	2.00	
13. Brigadier-General Miller, for the same.....	40	1.50		65. John Tyler.....	48	2.00	
14. Brigadier-General Ripley, for the same.....	40	1.50		66. James K. Polk.....	48	2.00	
15. Major-General Macomb, Battle of Plattsburgh.....	40	1.50		67. Zachary Taylor.....	48	2.00	
16. Major-General Jackson, Battle of New Orleans.....	40	1.50		68. Millard Fillmore.....	48	2.00	
17. Major-General Taylor, Palo Alto.....	40	1.50		69. Franklin Pierce.....	48	2.00	
18. " " " " for Monterey.....	40	1.50		70. James Buchanan.....	48	2.00	
19. " " " " Buena Vista.....	56	3.00		71. Abraham Lincoln.....	48	2.00	
20. Major-General Scott, for Battles in Mexico.....	56	3.00		72. Andrew Johnson.....	48	2.00	
21. Major-General Grant.....	64	8.00					
22. Colonel Lee, "Light Horse Harry".....	29	1.50					
23. Count De Fleury, for Stony Point.....	25	1.25					
24. Anthony Wayne, for Stony Point.....	33	1.50					
25. Nathaniel Green, for Eutaw Springs	36	1.50					

	Size.	Price.		Size.	Price.
73. Ulysses S. Grant .....	48	\$2.00	102. Pennsylvania Volunteers, Action on Lake Erie.....	40	\$1.50
74. Rutherford B. Hayes.....	48	2.00	103. Major-General Scott (Commonw'th of Virginia).....	56	3.00
75. James A. Garfield.....	48	2.00	104. Prof. Louis Agassiz Medal.....	30	1.50
76. Chester A. Arthur.....	48	2.00	105. Colonel Armstrong, for Destruction of the Indian Village of Kittingan.....	27	1.00
77. Grover Cleveland.....	48	2.00	106. Indian Peace Medal.....	27	1.00
78. Benjamin Harrison.....	48	2.00	107. Captains Creighton, Low and Stouffer, Wreck of Steamer San Francisco.....	47	2.00
<b>DIRECTORS OF THE MINT.</b>					
81. David Rittenhouse.....	28	1.25	108. Ditto, by Congress.....	50	2.00
82. Robert M. Patterson.....	42	1.50	109. Cornelius Vanderbilt by Congress..	48	2.00
83. James Ross Snowden.....	50	2.50	110. Dr. Hosack.....	21	25
84. James Pollock.....	48	1.50	111. First Steam Coinage.....	16	25
85. Henry R. Linderman.....	50	2.00	112. Commodore M. C. Perry, from Merchants of Boston.....	40	1.50
86. Horatio C. Burchard.....	50	2.00	113. Pacific Railroad Medal.....	29	1.00
87. James P. Kimball..	50	2.00	114. Emancipation Proclamation Medal	29	1.00
88. Edward O. Leech.....	50	2.00	115. Cyrus W. Field, Atlantic Cable Medal.....	64	8.00
<b>SUPERINTENDENTS.</b>					
91. A. Loudon Snowden.....	50	2.00	116. Dr. Joseph Pancoast.....	48	2.00
92. Daniel M. Fox.....	48	2.00	117. Grant's Indian Peace Medal.....	40	2.00
93. Oliver C. Bosbyshell.....	48	2.00	118. Hayes " " " Oblong.		2.00
<b>MISCELLANEOUS.</b>					
94. Rescue of Officers and Crew, Brig Somers .....	36	1.50	119. Garfield " " " " "		2.00
95. Captain Ingraham, for Rescue of Martin Koszta.....	64	3.00	120. Arthur " " " " "		2.00
96. Shipwreck Medal.....	40	1.50	121. Cleveland " " " " "		2.00
97. U. S. Coast Survey, for Gallantry and Humanity.....	21	50	122. Harrison " " " Oblong.		2.00
98. Japanese Embassy Medal.....	43	2.00	123. Harrison " " " Round.	48	2.00
99. Dr. Frederick Rose, for Skill and Humanity .....	48	2.50	124. "Let Us Have Peace" .....	29	1.00
100. Allegiance Medal.....	18	25	125. Seward-Robinson.....	48	2.50
101. Captain Perry (State of Pennsylvania), for the Capture of the British Fleet on Lake Erie.....	40	1.50	126. Metis (Shipwreck) Medal.....	42	1.50
			127. John Horn (Life Saving) Medal.....	30	1.00
			128. U. S. Diplomatic Medal, July 4, 1776	45	2.00
			129. Valley Forge Centennial.....	25	50
			130. Great Seal Medal .....	39	1.50
			131. Joseph Francis Medal.....	64	8.00

 The diameter of the Medals is expressed by numbers, each of which indicates the sixteenth of an inch.





LIBRARY OF CONGRESS



0 022 008 964 2

